

## Guida rapida Apparecchiatura automatica di controllo a modulazione pneumatica MPA22 Istruzioni di esercizio

## Operating instructions Automatic burner control system MPA22

## Guide rapide Appareillage automatique de contrôle à modulation pneumatique MPA22 Instructions d'exercice

### Descrizione

L'MPA22 è comandato da microprocessore per esercizio a intermittenza, per il comando e la sorveglianza di bruciatori a soffiante per gas a modulazione pneumatica con un motorino di regolazione.

Nell'esercizio come bruciatore automatico e' integrato il controllo di tenuta delle valvole.

### Technical description

The MPA22 is a microprocessor-controlled, automatic burner control system with intermittent duty for controlling and monitoring pneumatic modulating blower burners with a servomotor in combination with an electronic control unit. With integrated valve proving system for operation as automatic gas burner control system.

### Description

Le MPA22 est commandé par un microprocesseur pour l'exercice intermittent, la commande et la surveillance des brûleurs à souffleur pour gaz à modulation pneumatique dotés de moteur de réglage.

Le contrôle d'étanchéité des vannes est intégré dans l'exercice comme brûleur automatique.



### Approvazione apparecchio per gas

Certificato di collaudo di modello d'utilità secondo le direttive CE per apparecchiature per gas

MPA22 CE-0085AU316

### Approvals for gas types

EU type test approval as per EU Gas Appliance Directive.

MPA22 CE-0085AU316

### Approbation appareil pour gaz

Certificat d'essai du modèle en question conformément aux directives CE pour les appareils à gaz

MPA22 CE-0085AU316

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Switching times	Seconds
Preventilation period	36
Pre-ignition period	2
Safety period, gas operation	3
Post-ventilation period	0
Test time, valve Y2	25
Test time, valve Y3	25
Wait time	0
Controller enable time	10

**Configuration****Gas firing, pneumatic modulation**

Servomotor air plugged in.

**Coding plug gas** plugged in instead of servomotor.**Functional sequence****Gas firing, pneumatic modulation**

The internal self-tests are performed when the regulator issues a heating request.

The servomotor air locates its reference point and then the servomotor air moves to pre-purge position P9.

The idle position of the air pressure switch is checked and the flame monitoring device is checked for flame simulation. If these checks are passed, the blower is energised.

When the air pressure switch is closed, the preset pre-purge period elapses and the remaining pre-purge period is displayed. Pre-purging is monitored by LGW.

If the monitoring function is active, the LGW is completely monitored also in operating mode; otherwise, the input of the LGW is not taken into account.

If a valve test has still not been performed after a power failure or fault shut-down and the valve proving function is selected, a valve test and restart are performed after the pre-purge period has expired.

Otherwise, the external valve Y1 (liquid gas) opens and the servomotor air moves to ignition point P0 after the pre-purge period has expired. After the servomotor air has reached the ignition point P0, the ignition is turned on for the preset pre-purge period (with pre-ignition period = 2 s).

Valve Y2 is opened two seconds before the startup safety period commences (the ignition is also turned on if pre-ignition period = 1 s). The gas pressure switch GW\_min must indicate the presence of gas pressure within this period of time. Otherwise, a safety shut-down will be triggered and the gas fail-safe program executed.

If gas pressure is present after 2 seconds, the ignition is turned on (if pre-ignition period = 0) and valve Y3 is opened. The ignition is turned off at the end of the safety period and, provided that a flame is present, the servomotor remains in the ignition position for the preset stabilising time. After the stabilising time has expired, the servomotor runs to position P1.

The burner controller dwells at point P1 for the preset controller enable time. On expiration of the controller enable time, the automatic burner control system is in the operating position.

If the MPA22 has already been in service for 24 hours, a controlled shut-down is executed automatically.

If the heating request is cancelled, a controlled shut-down takes place. If the leakage check is not activated, valves Y2, Y3 and the external valve Y1 close and the blower runs on for the preset postventilation period. If the leakage check function is activated, a leakage check is performed on gas valves Y2 and Y3 by means of GW\_VPS which is fitted in between valves Y2 and Y3. The postventilation period elapses in parallel with the leakage check. After the blower has been switched off, the servomotor air moves to the preset standby position. A restart lockout time (the time is displayed) now elapses (if set) or the automatic burner control enters standby mode (readout on display = OFF).

**Response to faults****Gas firing, pneumatic modulation**

If no flame is present after the startup safety period has elapsed, a safety shut-down takes place and executes a RESTART (if permitted). A fault lockout is triggered otherwise.

If the presence of a flame is not indicated after a restart attempt, a fault shut-down takes place and the burner enters the non-variable fault state.

If flame failure occurs while the burner is operating, the burner is restarted (if set in the EEPROM). Otherwise, a fault shut-down takes place and the burner enters the non-variable fault state.

In the event of a fault shut-down, all valves are closed and the blower and ignition are turned off.

If the presence of a flame is signalled before the gas is enabled, the automatic burner control enters the non-variable fault state.

If a malfunction occurs during the start-up phase or operating phase, a safety shut-down will be triggered. Depending upon the nature of the fault, the burner either enters the non-variable fault state or the start-up attempt is repeated.

After 5 failed attempts, the automatic burner control enters the non-variable.

**Gas pressure switching  
Gas fail-safe program for gas  
burners with pneumatic modulation**

Gas pressure switch GW\_min is fitted upstream of the two gas valves of the Ratio control.

If a pressure sufficient to actuate gas pressure switch GW\_min does not build up one second before the startup safety period commences, burner start-up is interrupted. The valves are closed and the blower is switched off. The automatic burner control waits for 2 minutes before repeating the start-up attempt.

If there is still a shortage of gas after this 2-minute wait, the start-up attempt is repeated a third time after waiting another 2 minutes.

After the third failed start-up attempt, the burner waits for an hour before attempting another restart.

This function does not give rise to a fault lockout in the event of a gas shortage and reduces the frequency of start-up attempts if a gas shortage exists over a lengthy period of time.

Examples of a display during the wait period: 18 1-23 (= 1 minute 23 s remaining waiting time)

The waiting time can only be reset by disconnecting the voltage supply to the device (turn main switch OFF or disconnect the 7-pole connector).

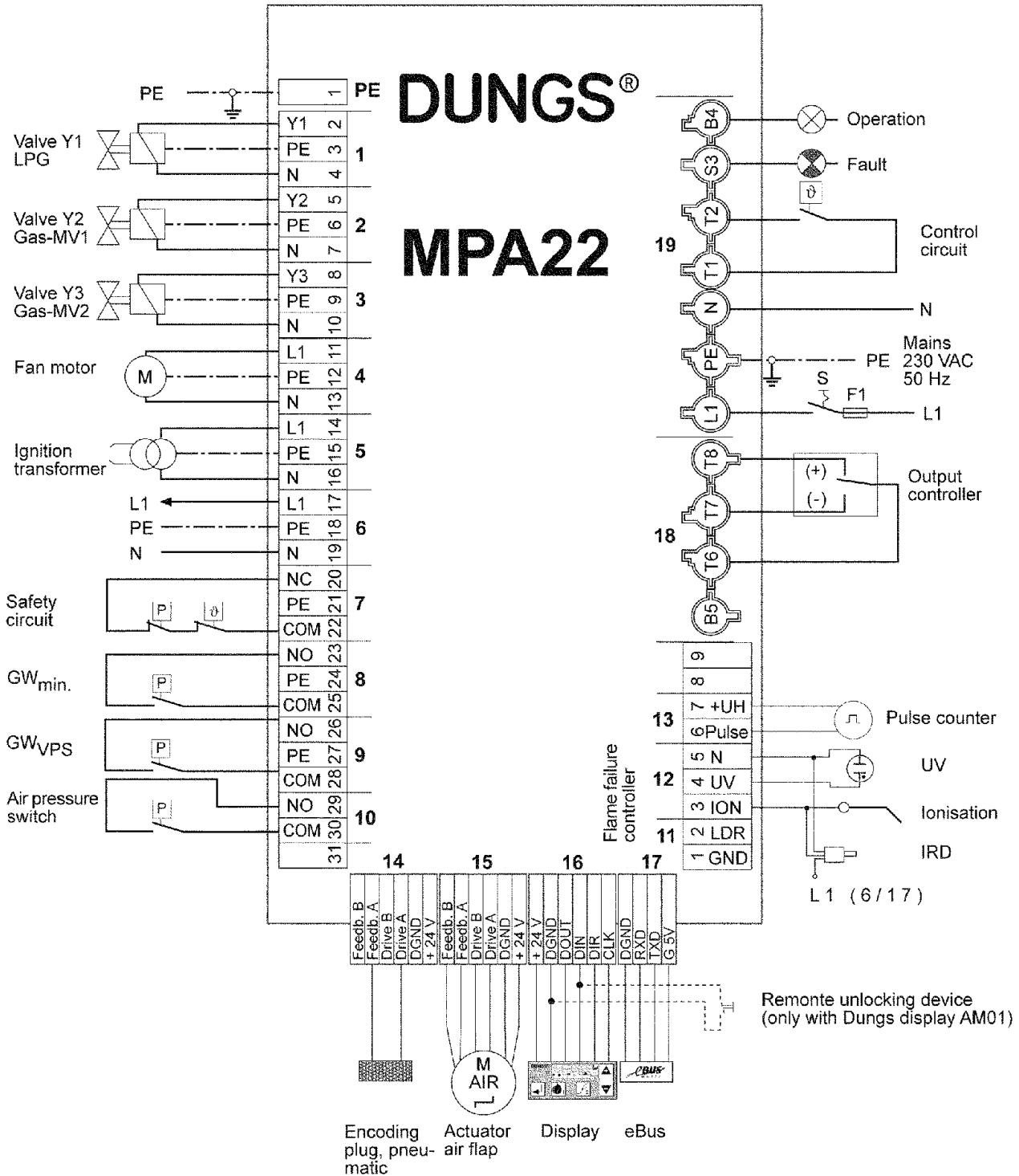
**Modulation delay**

You have the option of delaying the modulation speed. Make the setting using the EEPROM parameter "Modulation delay". If the value is set to 0, modulation occurs at maximum speed. Values between 1 and 15 reduce the speed. The higher the value, the slower the modulation.

An exact speed cannot be set since the speed is dependent on the position of the setpoints.

**Coding plug**  
Gas firing, pneumatic modulation

Coding plug "gas pneumatic" plugged in instead of "servomotor gas".  
Make sure you comply with the burner manufacturer's specifications.



**Valve test, gas burner**

The valve proving function can be enabled or disabled in parameterisation mode.

After a power supply failure or a fault interlock deactivation, the system carries out gas valve proving before the burner is restarted. Otherwise, the valves are proved after a controlled burner shut-down.

**Gas burner, electronic modulation**

Only a gas pressure switch is used to check the gas valves for leaks and monitor the minimum gas pressure. The gas pressure switch must be connected in the circuit between valve Y2 and valve Y3. A leakage check can thus be performed without the need for additional devices.

**Functional sequence**

After a controlled shut-down, valve Y3 is closed after a 2-second delay. The external valve remains open. The test section is thus rendered pressureless. The gas pressure switch must have switched off (open). Test period  $t_{v1}$  for the first valve (Y2) on the gas side now commences.

During the test period, a pressure sufficient to activate the gas pressure switch must not build up inside the test section, otherwise a fault shut-down will take place and the fault code for "valve 1 leaky" displayed.

At the end of proving time  $t_{v1}$ , valve Y2 opened for 3 s. The gas pressure switch must switch over within this period of time and indicate the presence of gas pressure, otherwise all valves are closed and the gas fail-safe program is executed.

Once the period of time has elapsed, valve Y2 and the external pilot valve are closed. During the test period for valve Y3, a pressure drop below the operating point of the preset minimum gas pressure must not occur, otherwise a fault shut-down will take place and the fault code for "valve 2 leaky" displayed.

### Start and controlled shut-down with flame and valve proving system active Test performed during previous controlled shut-down

State number	Start-up test	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20		
Display	TEST L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	OFF		
Closed-loop control sequence	Input	[Active]																				
GW max	Input	[Active]																				
GW min	Input	[Active]																				
Air pressure switch	Input	[Active]																				
Flame	Input	[Active]																				
GW VPS	Input	[Active]																				
Blower motor	Output	[Active]																				
Ignition	Output	[Active]																				
Valve Y1	Output	[Active]																				
Valve Y2	Output	[Active]																				
Valve Y3	Output	[Active]																				
Operation	Output	[Active]																				
Fault	Output	[Active]																				
Watchdog	E / A	[Active]																				
SAD air	E / A	---	Ref	Ref.	-->P9	P9	P9	P9	P9	-->P0	P0	P0	P0	-->P1	P1-P9	---	Stby	---	Stby			
SAD gas	Flag	in the operation mode "gas, pneumatic modulation", the "coding plug/gas" is assigned to the input																				
VPS flag		valid 4*																				
Duration		<3 s	<3,5 s	1 s	<30 s	<10 s	5 s	0,3 s	5,235 s	<30 s	2 s	2,5 s	1,60 s	0,59 s	<24 h	2 s	1,240 s	3 s	1,240 s	1,240 s	0,100 min	<24 h

#### Definitions of individual states

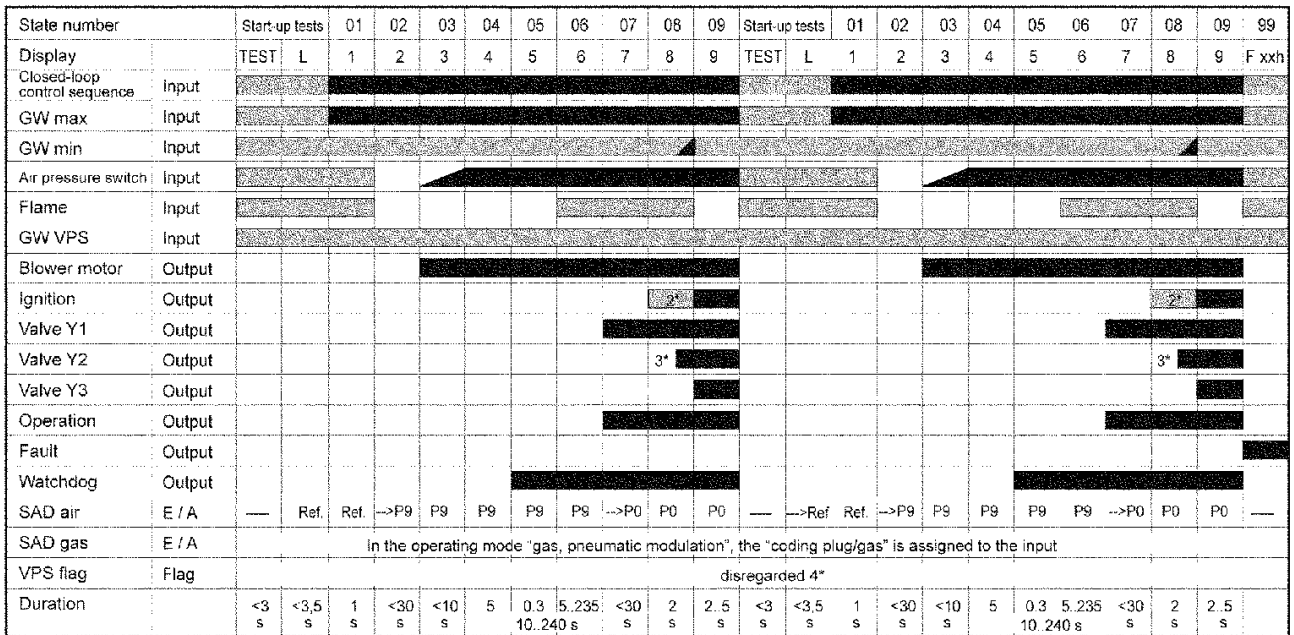
- Start-up tests Processor and program memory test/move servomotor to reference point
- State 01 Start-up decision (heating request issued)
- State 02 Idle state check, blower
- State 03 Blower start-up
- State 04 Pre-ventilation
- State 05 Pre-ventilation / energize and test watchdog
- State 06 Pre-ventilation
- State 07 Move servomotor air to ignition position
- State 08 Pre-ignition (depending upon parameters)
- State 09 Start-up safety period
- State 10 Stabilising time
- State 11 Move servomotor from ignition point to operating characteristic, controller enable time
- State 12 Operation
- State 13 Evacuate VPS valve space / (postventilation)
- State 14 Test time Y2 / (remaining postventilation time)
- State 15 Fill VPS valve space / (remaining postventilation time)
- State 16 Test time Y3 / (remaining postventilation time)
- State 17 Remaining postventilation time
- State 18 Restart lockout time / wait time loop for gas fail-safe function
- State 20 Start-up wait state (standby)

#### Footnotes:

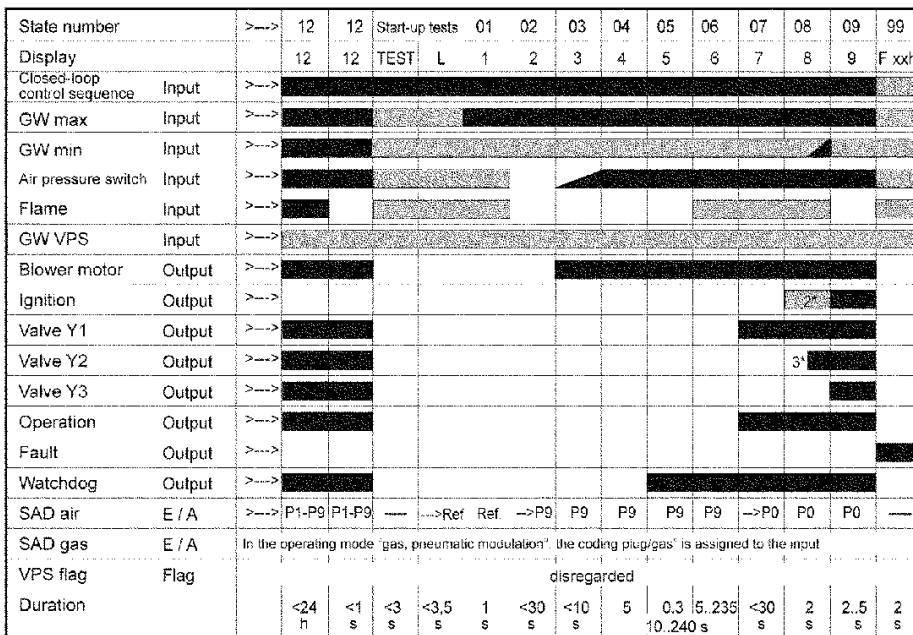
- 1\* The blower runs during the leakage test until the postventilation period elapses. The servomotor air then enters standby state.
- 2\* The pre-ignition cycle is started 0, 1 or 2 s before the start-up safety period commences, depending on the setting in the EEPROM.
- 3\* Valve Y2 (SV) always opens 2s before the start-up safety period commences so the GWmin can detect the presence of gas pressure.
- 4\* After a controlled shut-down a leakage test is performed on the valves, provided the VPS is active. The VPS flag is then set to „valid“. If the VPS flag is invalid, e.g. after a power outage or safety shut-down in state 08 to 16, the leakage test is performed before the main valves are opened.







**Start without flame after start-up safety period**  
**1 restart permitted, valve proving system inactive**



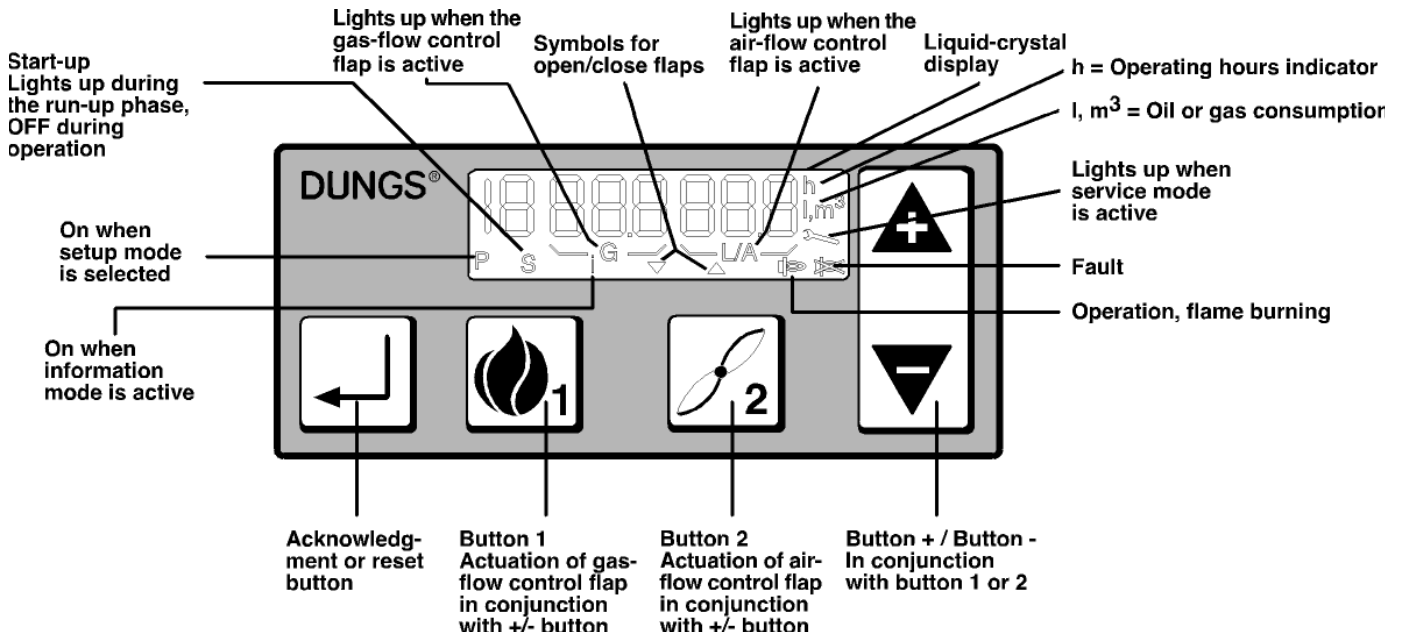
**Flame failure during operation**  
**1 restart permitted, valve proving system inactive**



-  No input signal / Output disabled
-  Input signal undefined or ignored
-  Input signal present / Output enabled
-  Output status depends on configuration

### Display elements

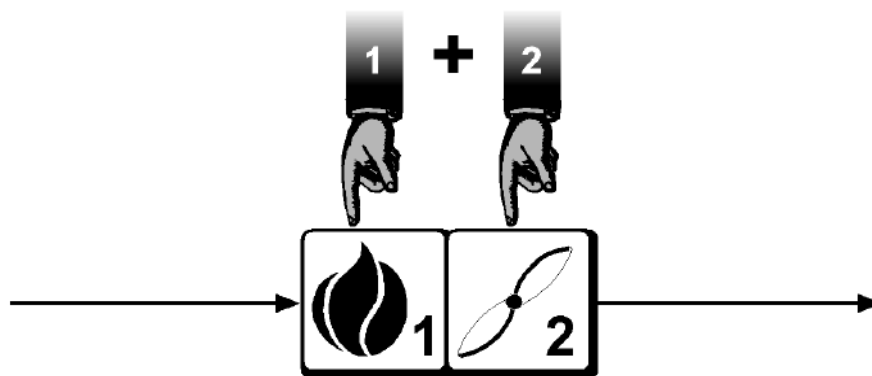
The MPA22 is controlled by means of 5 buttons on the touch-sensitive display.  
The individual parameters are displayed on the liquid-crystal display.



### Using the buttons



Combinations of two or three buttons: always press the buttons simultaneously. Note the direction of progress (arrows).



<b>Setup mode</b>	Gas, pneumatic modulation
<b>Display functions</b>	Operating mode Information mode Service mode
<b>Parameterisation mode</b>	Parameterisation mode is password-protected.
<b>Error indication</b>	System error messages Error messages

### Display during standby

A rectangular digital display showing the word "OFF" in a large, black, sans-serif font.

The automatic burner-control system is on standby following a controlled shut-down. No pending request for heat.

A rectangular digital display showing the word "OFF" followed by the letter "U" in a large, black, sans-serif font.

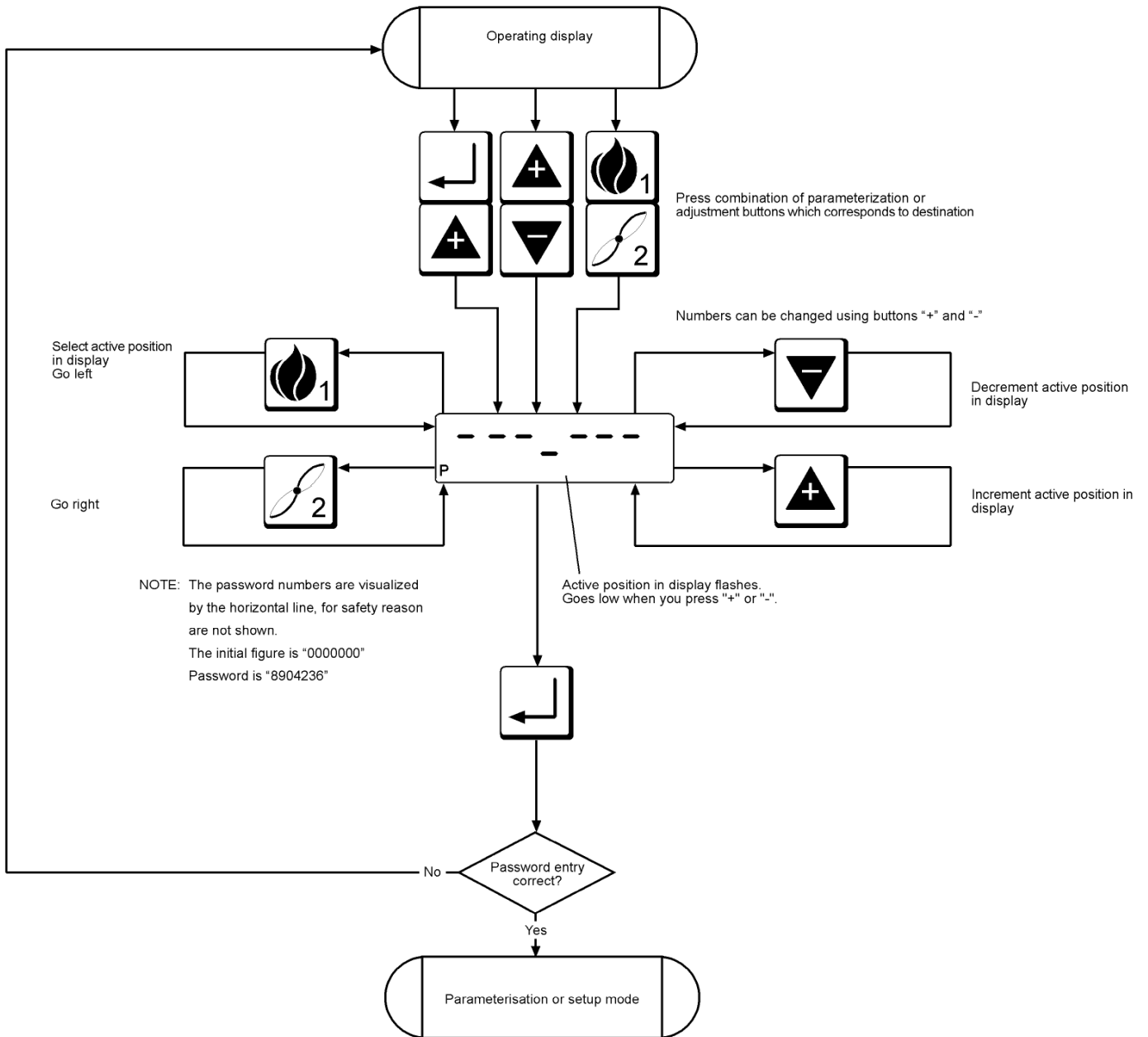
The automatic burner-control system is on standby because line voltage is too low.

A rectangular digital display showing the word "OFF" followed by the letter "S" in a large, black, sans-serif font.

The automatic burner-control system is on standby because the safety circuit is interrupted.

A rectangular digital display showing the word "OFF" followed by the letter "E" in a large, black, sans-serif font.

The automatic burner-control system is on standby because the signal for start prevention is applied via the eBUS.



### Main parameters for gas, pneumatic modulation: sequence



**Only the servomotor for air can be parameterised.**

Main parameter	Minimum	Maximum
P9 = Maximum power point	00.0°	90.0°
P1 = Minimum power point	00.0°	P9
P0 = Ignition point	00.0°	90.0°

### The first setting

Press the "+" button

### Change the setting Air servomotor

Press button "2" (air servomotor) and either "+" or "-".  
Parameterisable within the defined limits.

### Ready to start

**6AS Pn Setup mode: gas, pneumatic modulation Ready to start**

The burner starts when the control chain is closed; a "P" appears in the display indicating that the automatic burner-control system is in setup mode and that the timeout function is therefore active.

Following a successful start with flame stabilization, the burner settles to ignition setting P0, irrespective of the operating mode. You can now set the ignition point.

**⚠ If the start is not followed by flame stabilization, try another start with different values for the ignition point.**

## Setup mode Gas firing, pneumatic modulation

### The burner must be in standby status, otherwise you cannot access the setup mode

The controller automatically goes to standby status if the automatic burner-control system has not been programmed. In the unprogrammed state, the automatic burner-control system remains on standby. Unprogrammed means that the working point has not been fully programmed.

Once valid working points have been programmed and the automatic burner-control system detects the presence of the corresponding components when it starts up, the burner starts as soon as the control chain and GWmax are closed.

### Changing points defined beforehand

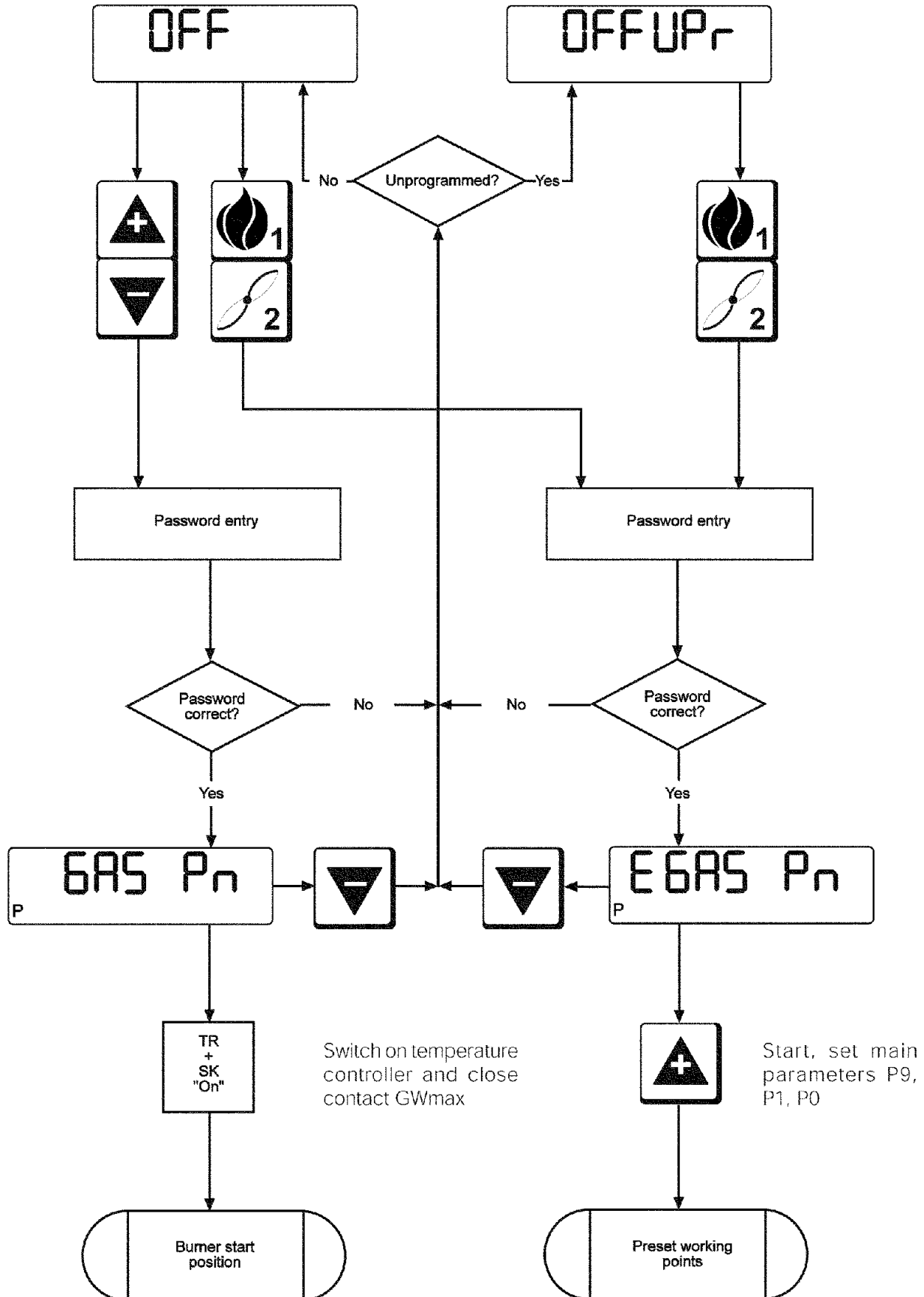
If programming has been completed and you want to correct points such as the ignition load P0, low load P1 or high load P9 in operation, press the "+" and "-" buttons simultaneously to access setup mode.

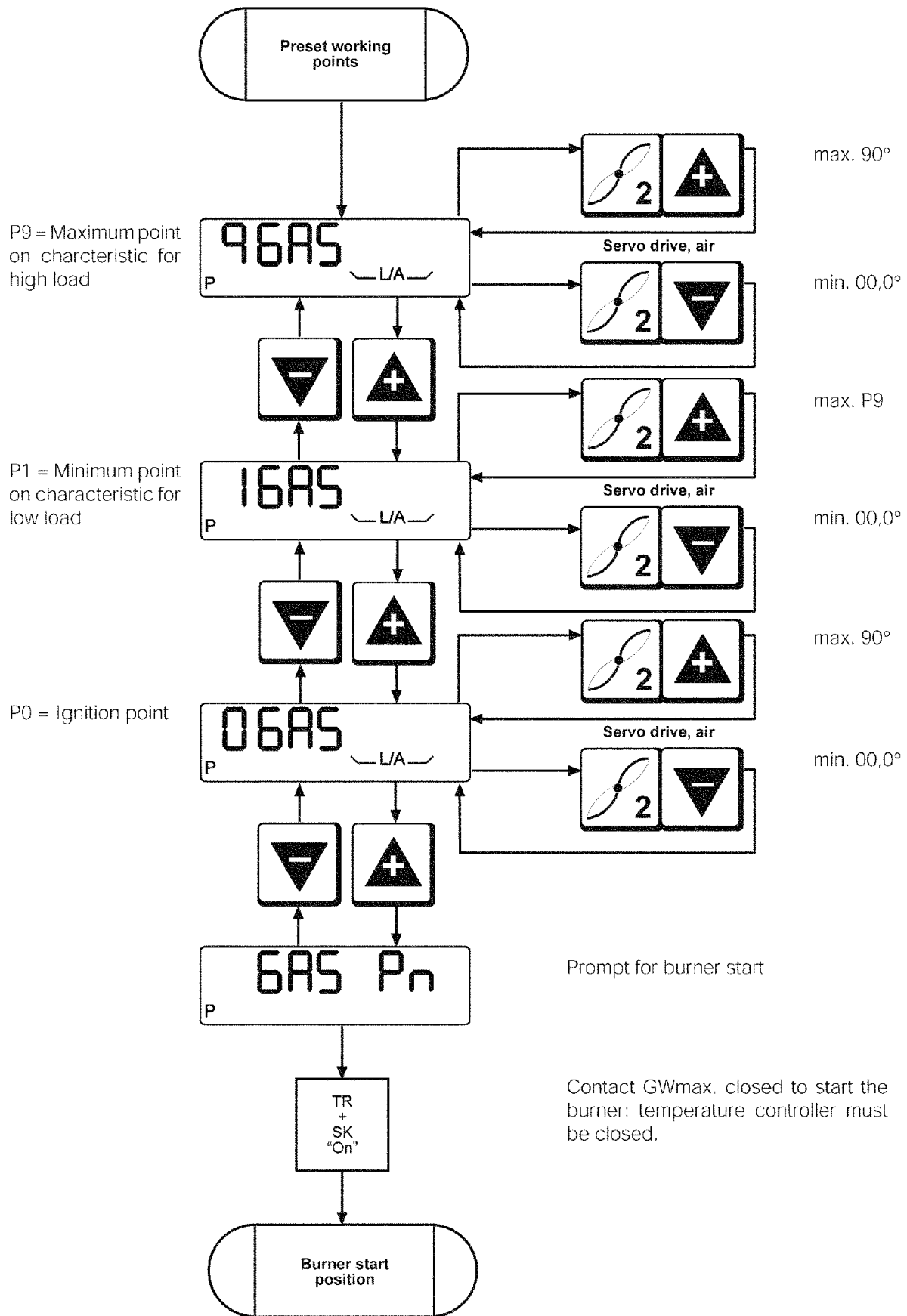
### Accessing setup mode

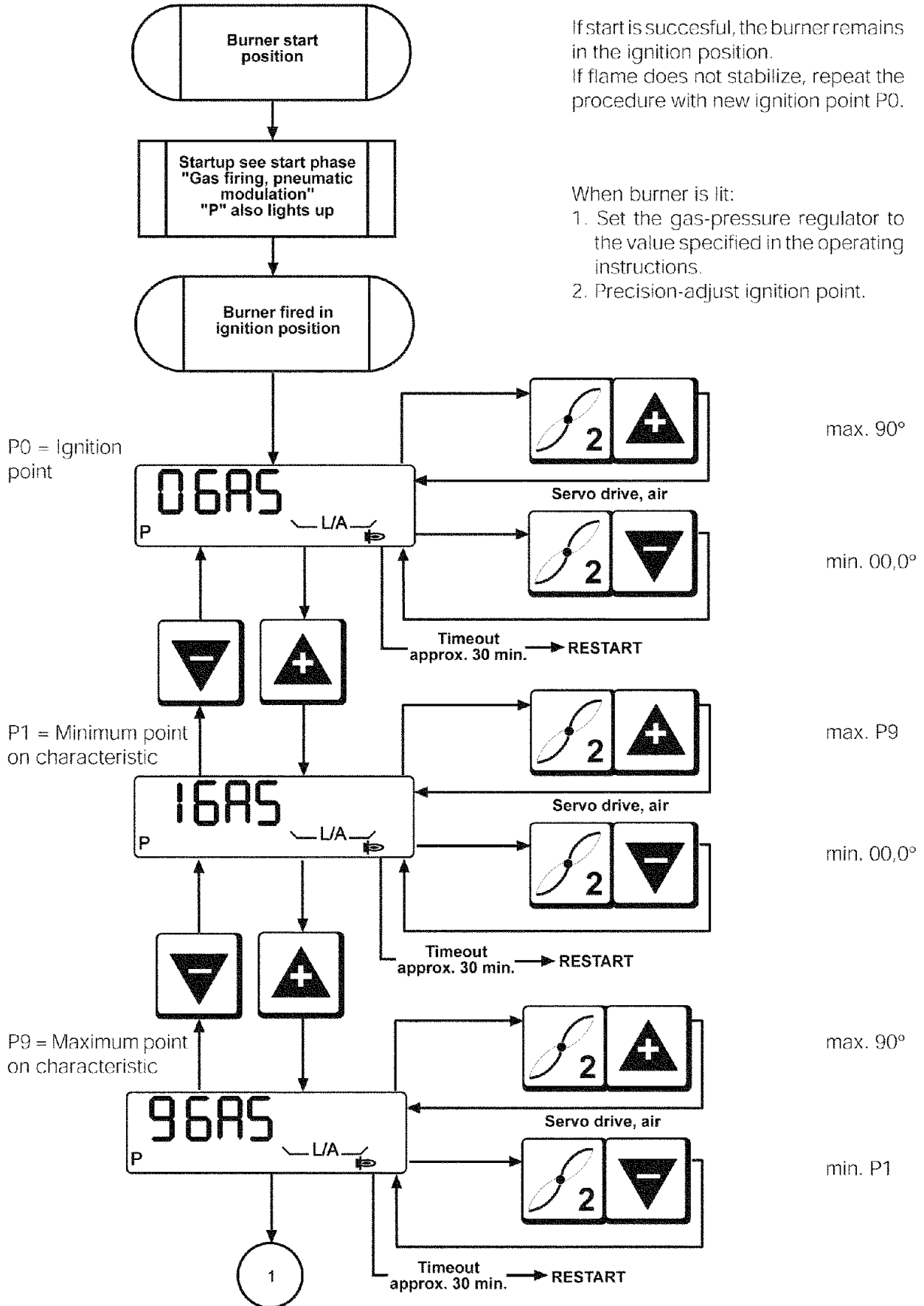
Simultaneously press the "1" and "2" buttons if you want to enter the full setup mode. The "P" symbol always appears in the display to indicate that setup mode is activated. If you do not press a button in setup mode before the timeout expires, setup mode is exited automatically and a RESTART is performed.

Display if parameters already set

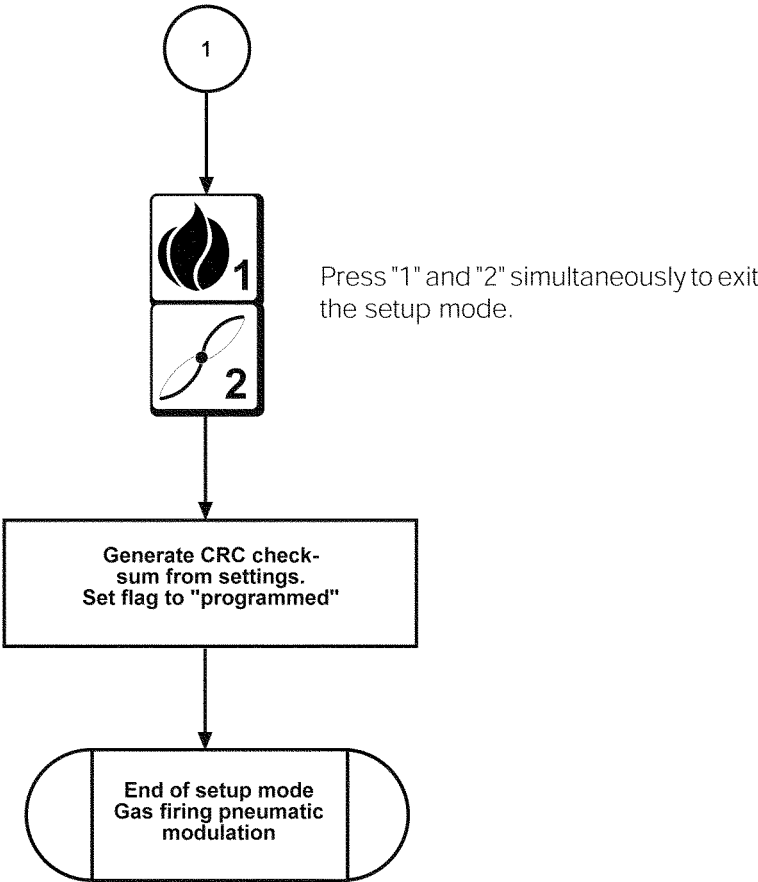
Display in standby if not programmed



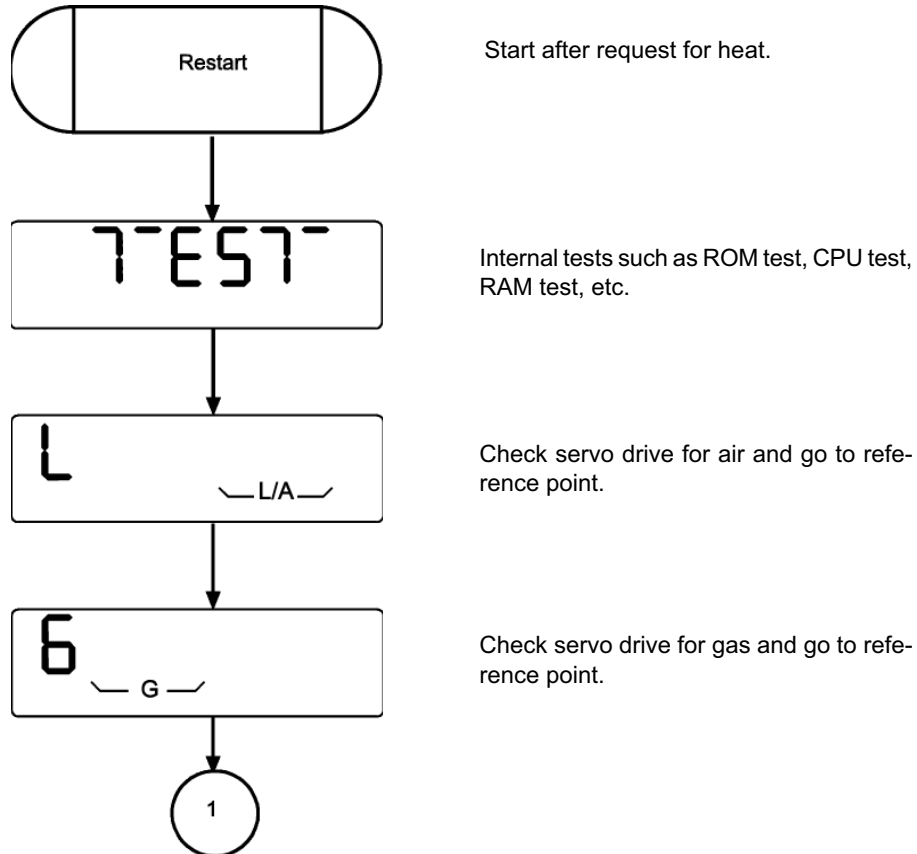


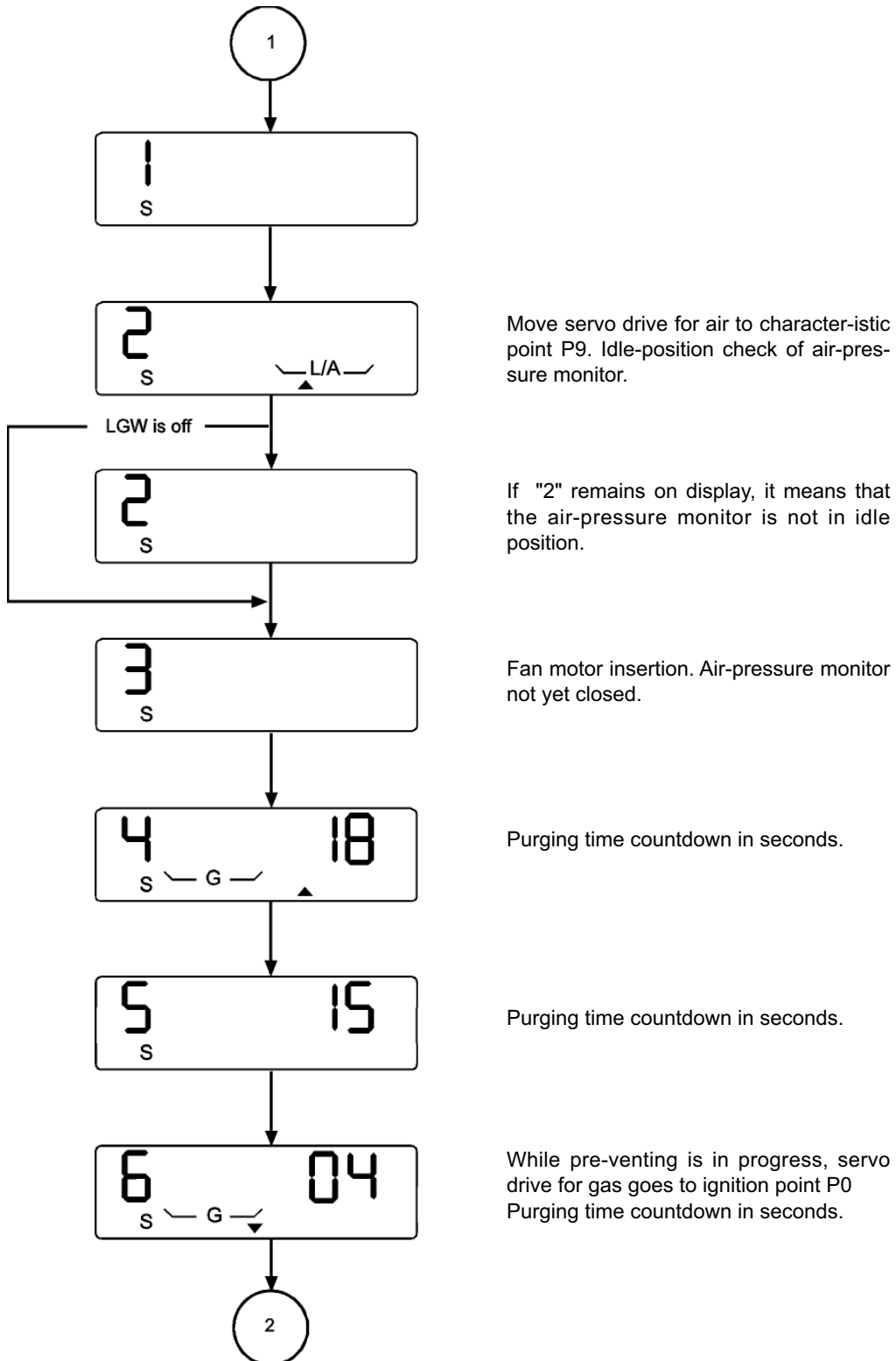


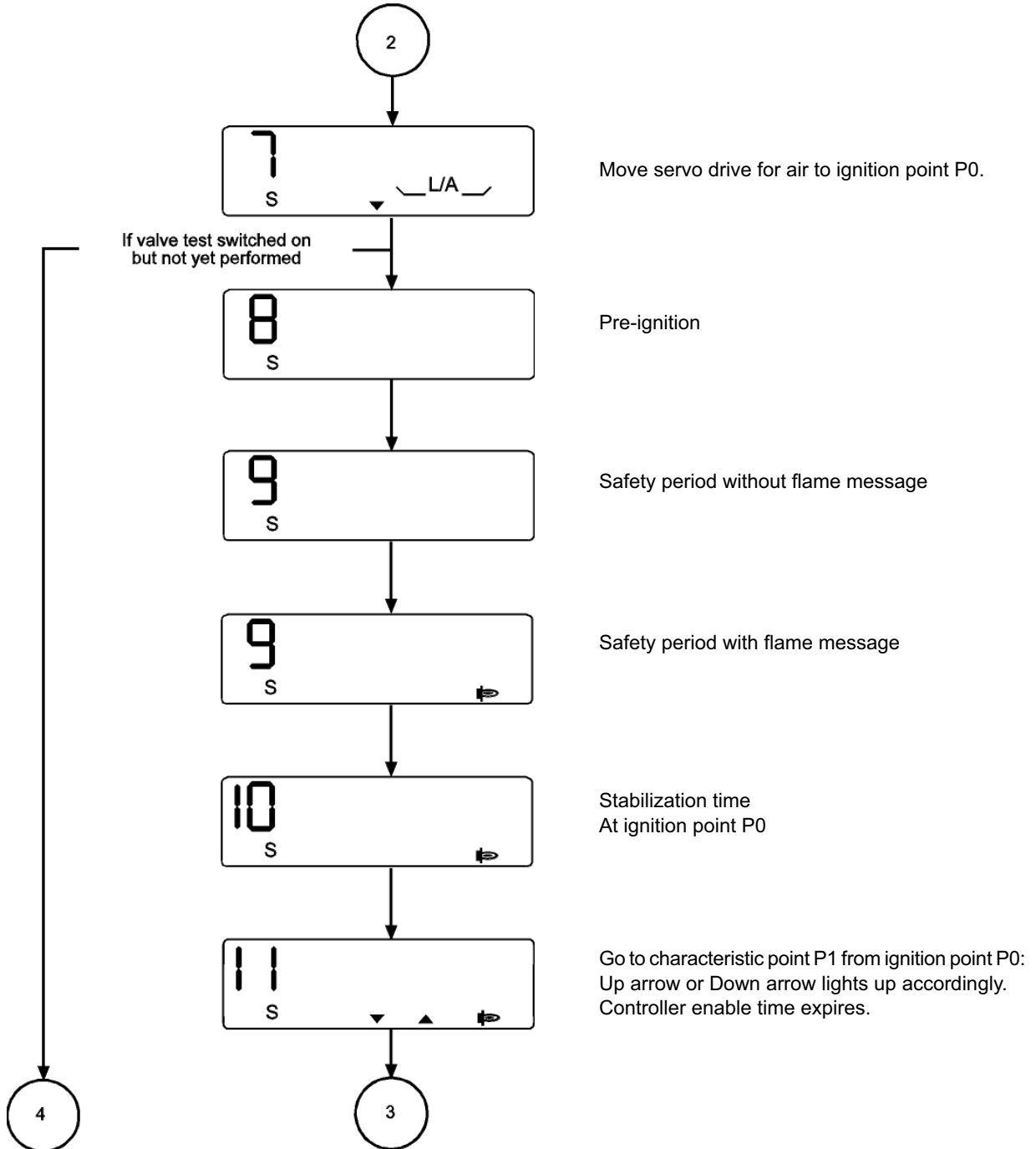


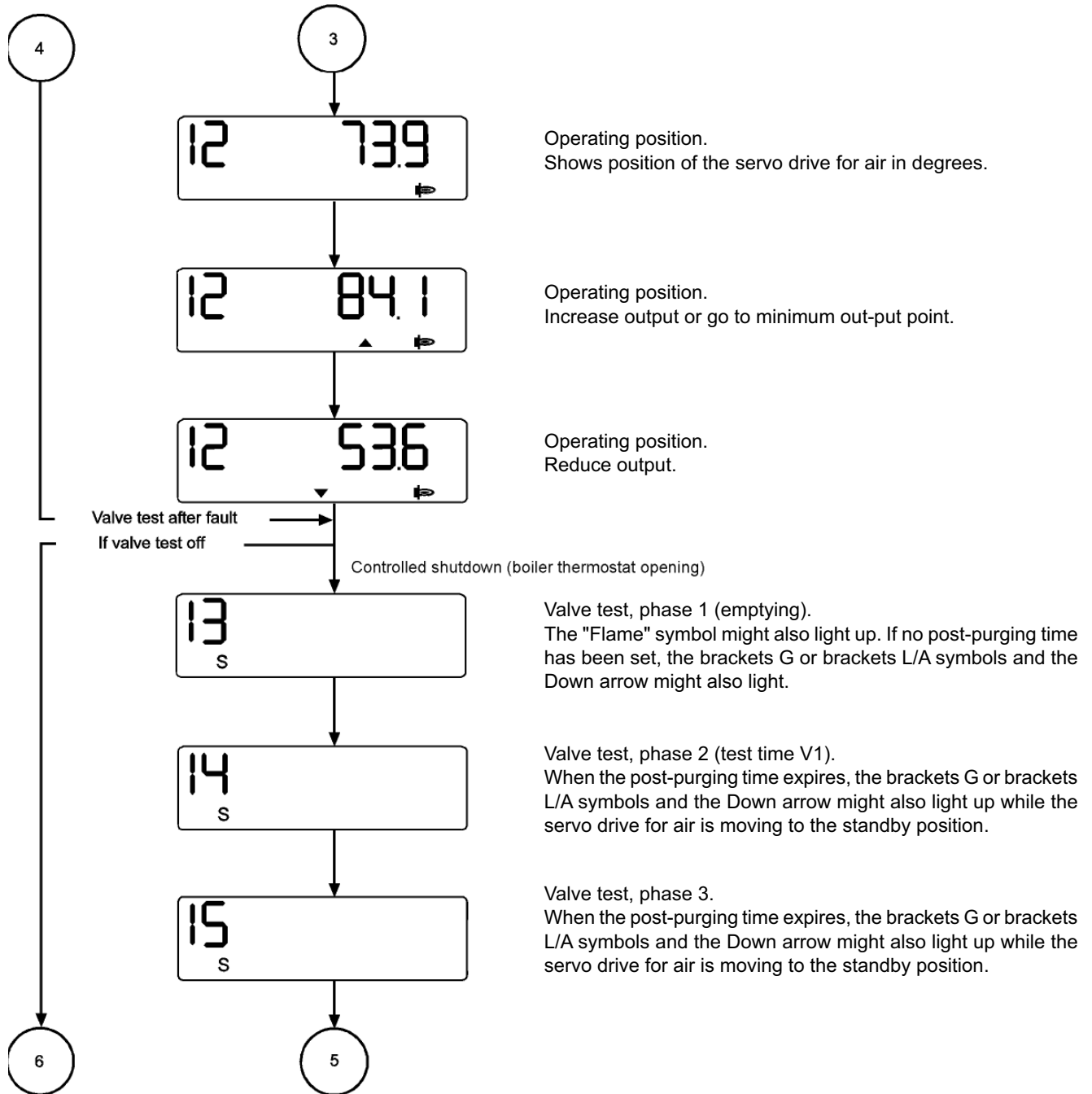


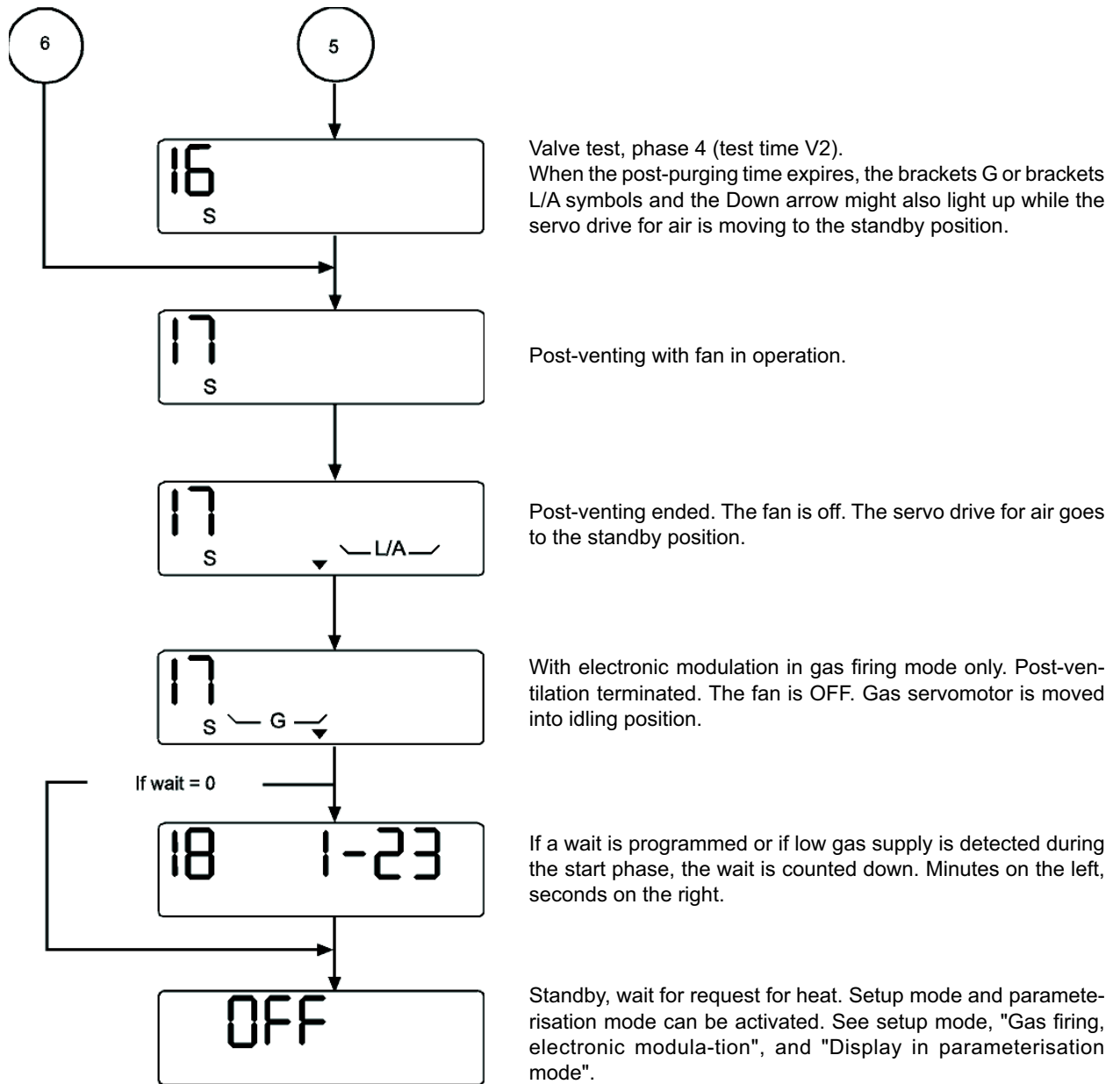
Display in operating mode, gas firing with electronic modulation and gas firing with pneumatic modulation.  
If setup mode is activated, the "P" symbol also appears in the start phase.











The information-mode display can be accessed only from the operating-mode display. It can be called up irrespective of burner status and provides information on:

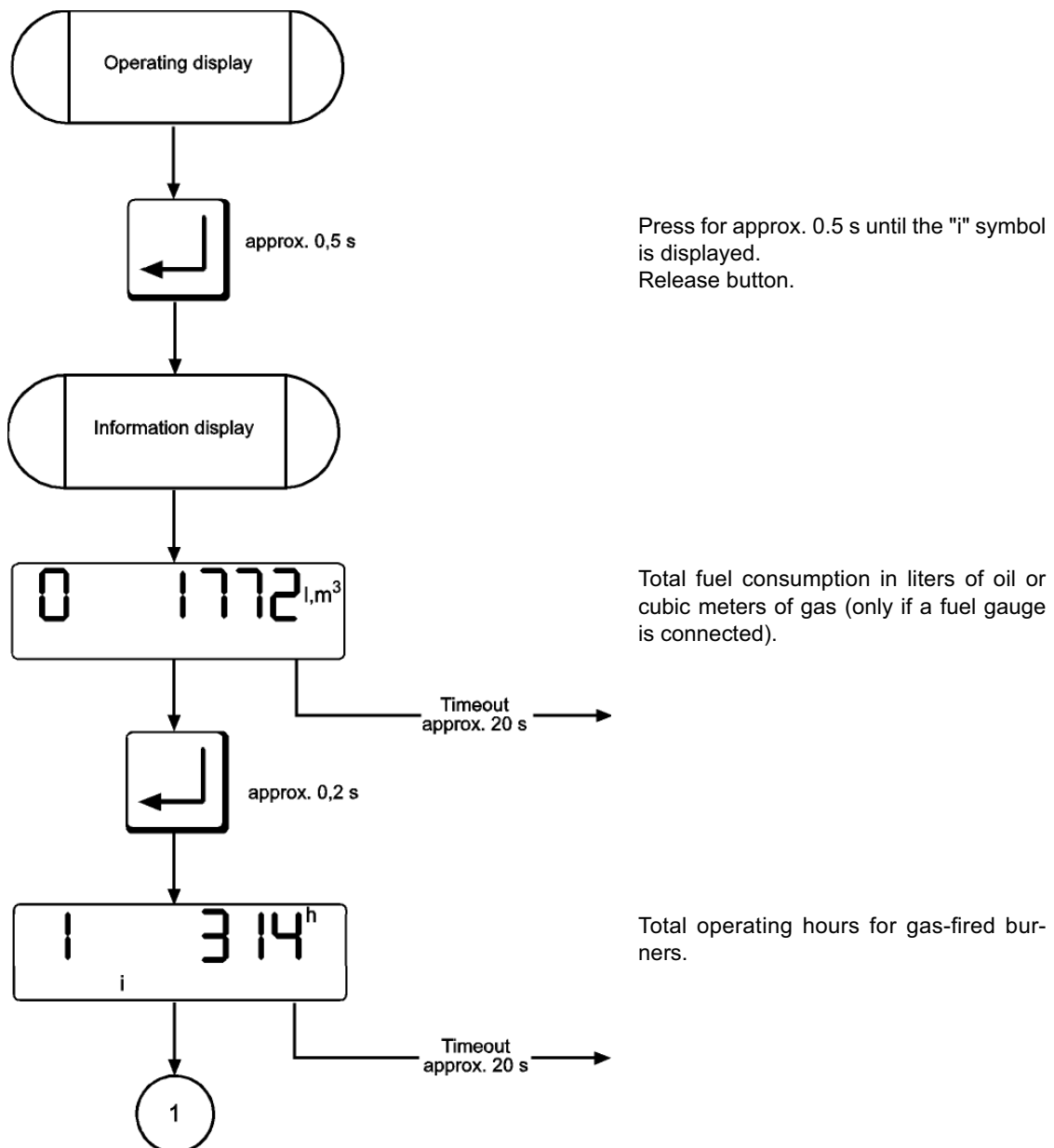
Current counts for

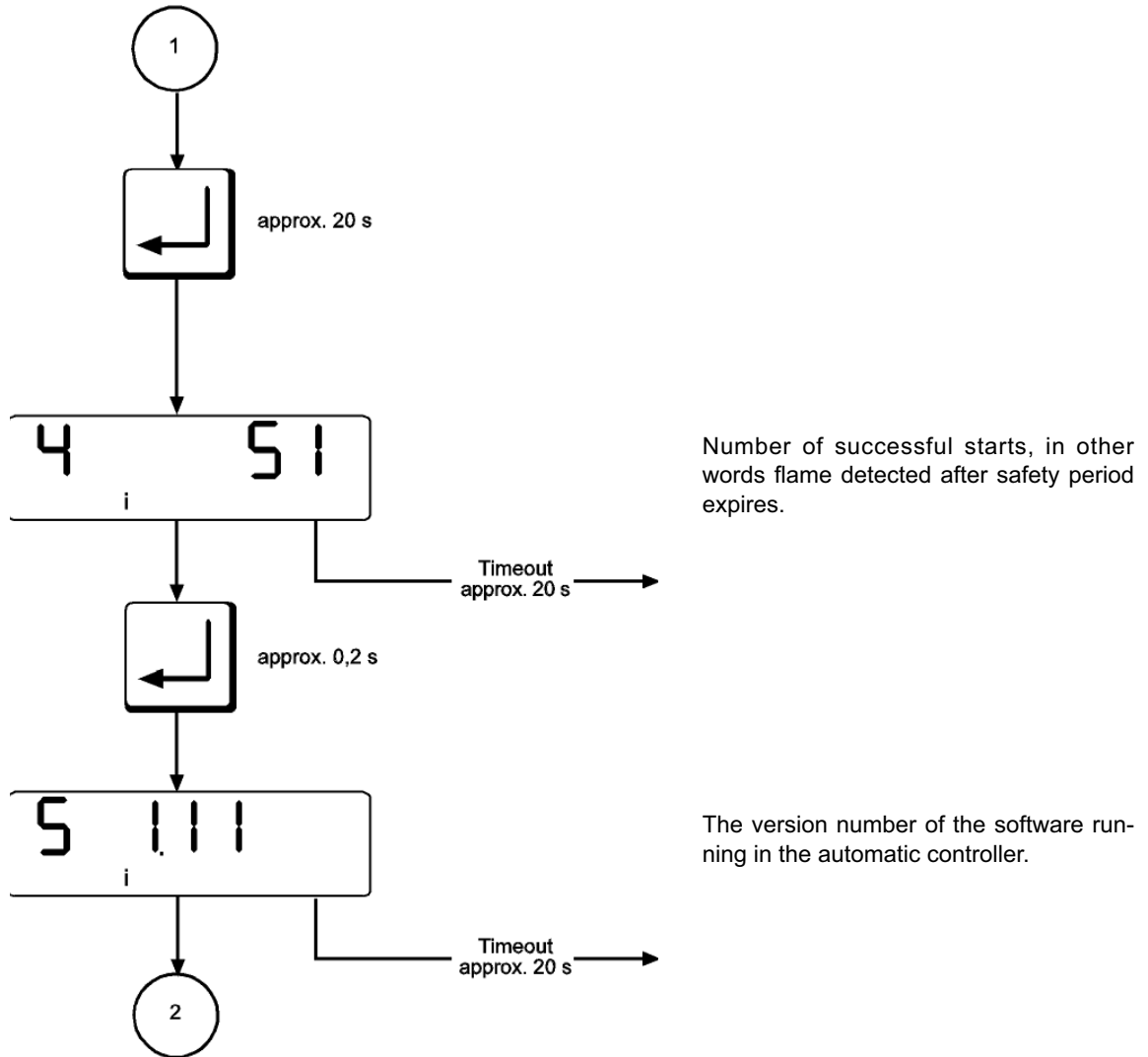
- Fuel quantities
- Operating hours
- Starts

Information about:

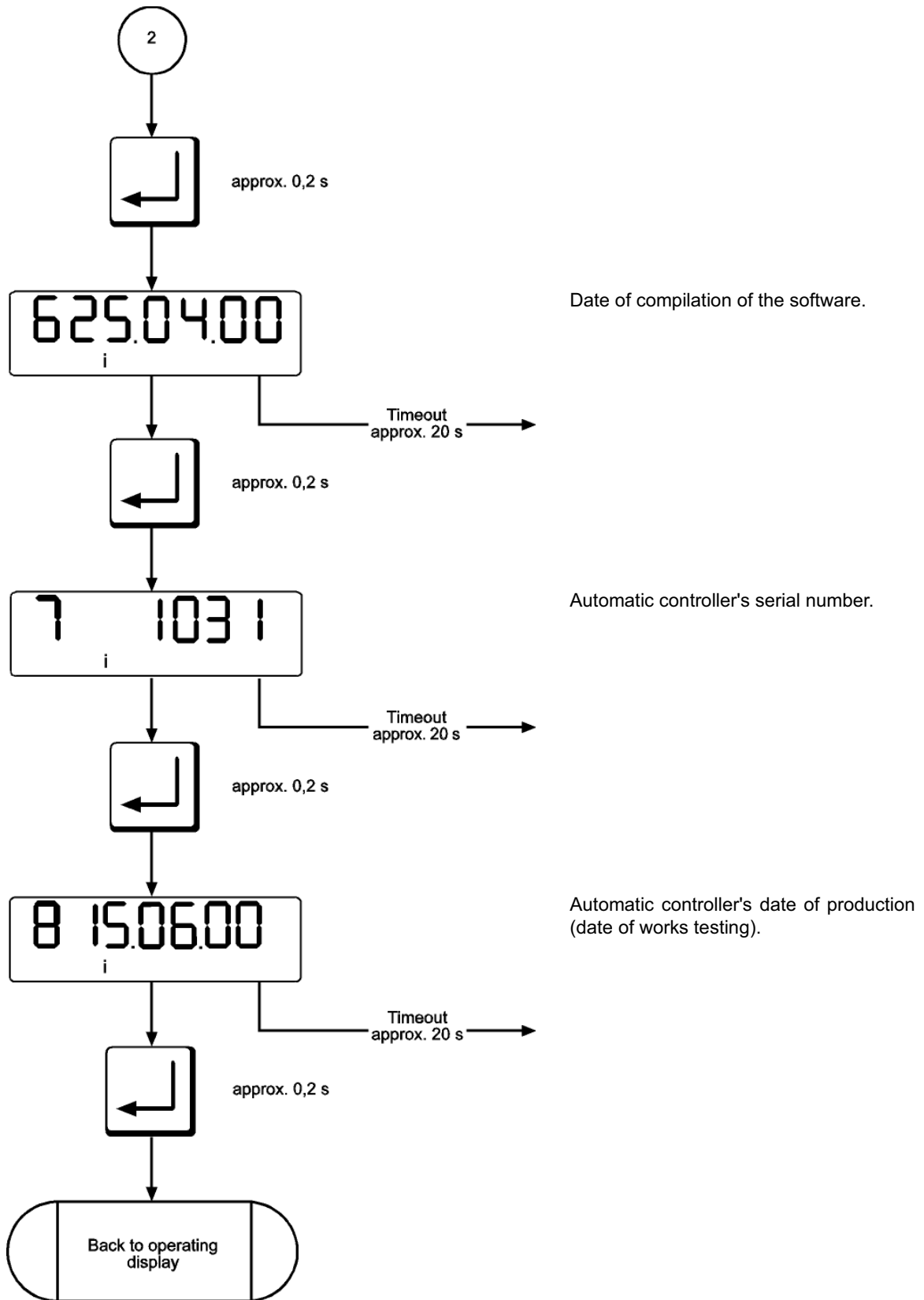
- Software status
- Date of production
- Machine serial number

This display mode is exited after a 20-second timeout or if the readout is scrolled past the last item.







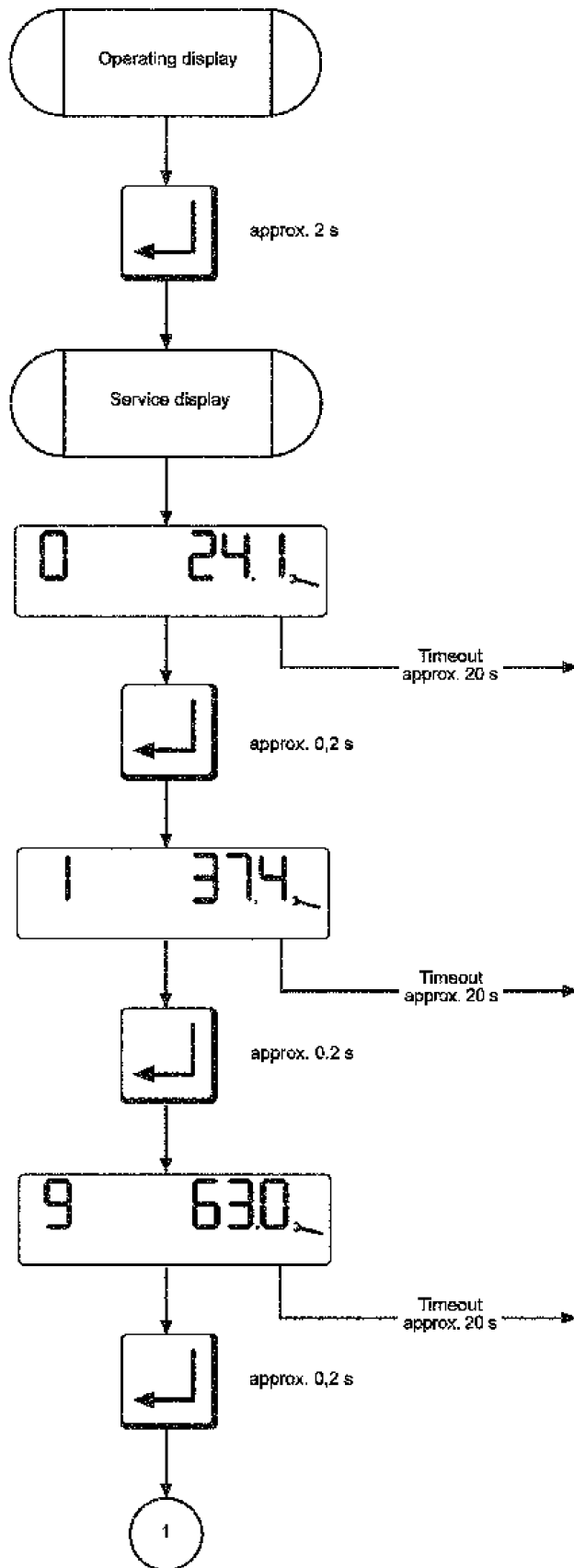


**The service-mode display can be accessed only from the operating-mode display.**

The service display can be called irrespective of the burner status and provides information on the characteristic stored in the EEPROM. The following data are displayed:

- The characteristic points P0 - P9
- The last 6 error messages
- The test times of the valve testing system
- Flame quality
- The e-BUS address
- The switch position of the valve testing system
- The limits of the modulation range
- Controller address
- The controller enable time

This display mode is exited after a 20-second timeout or if the readout is scrolled past the last item.

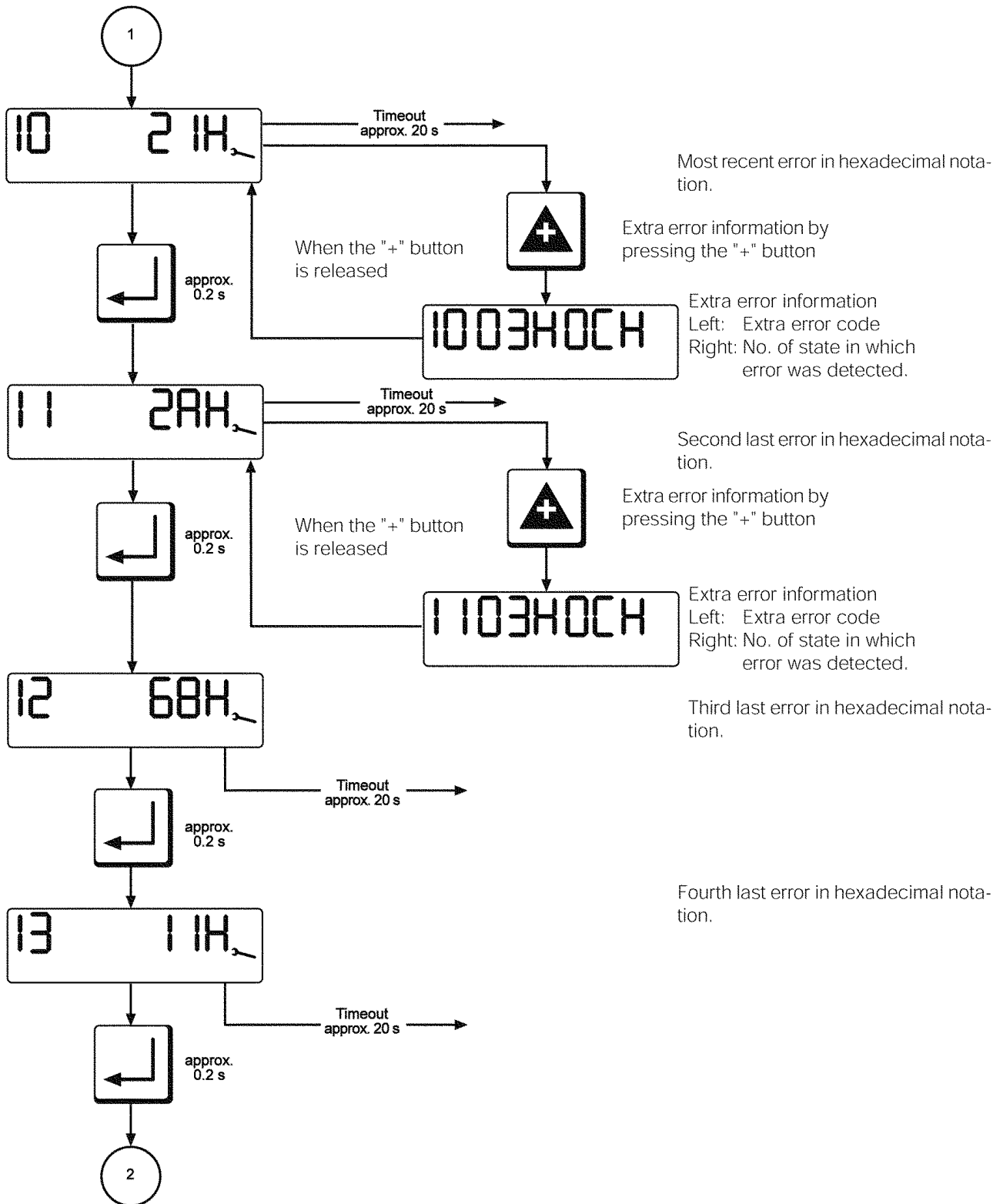


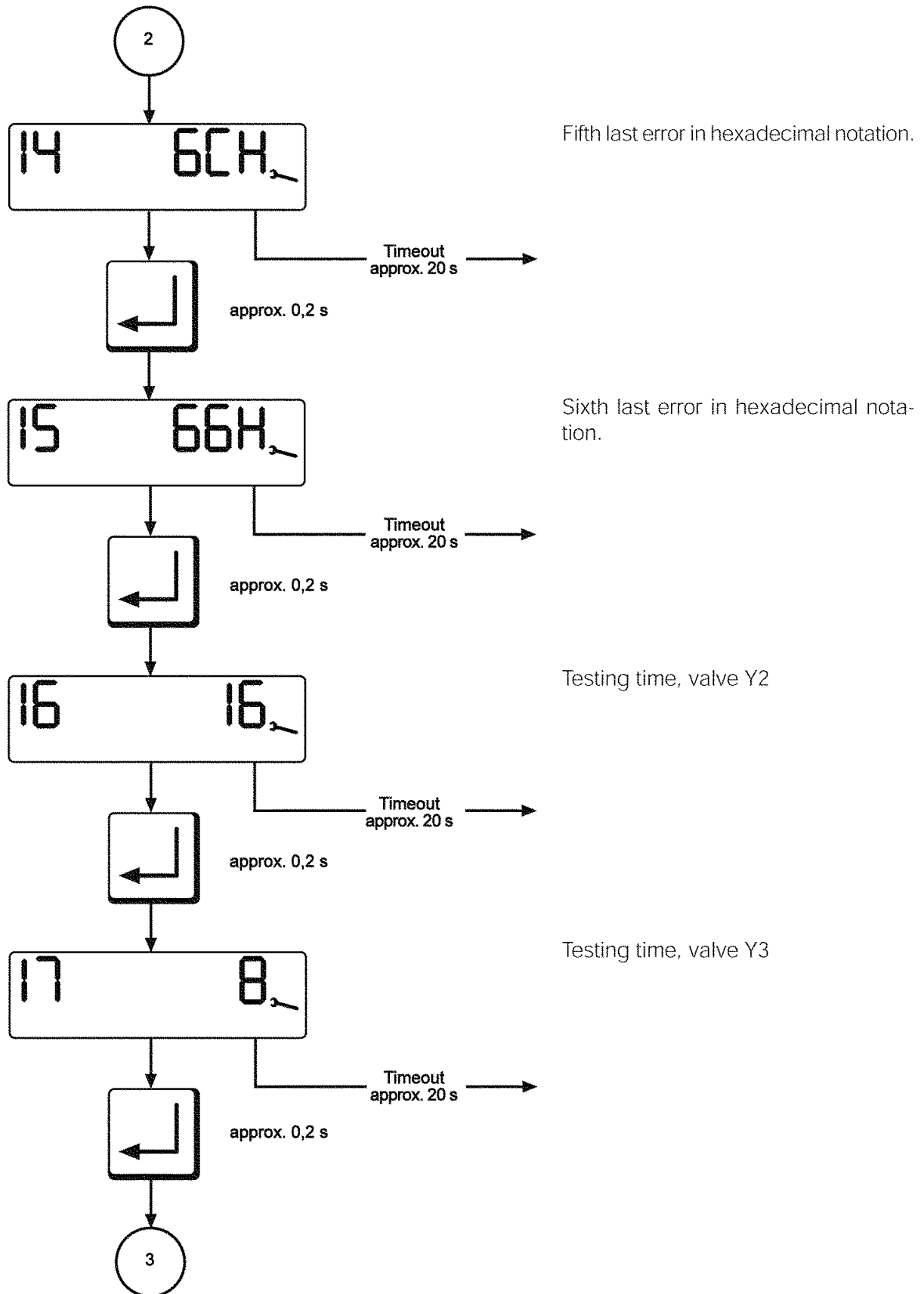
Press for approx. 2 s until the "Wrench" symbol is displayed.  
Release button. The "I" symbol is displayed for approx. 1.5 s beforehand.

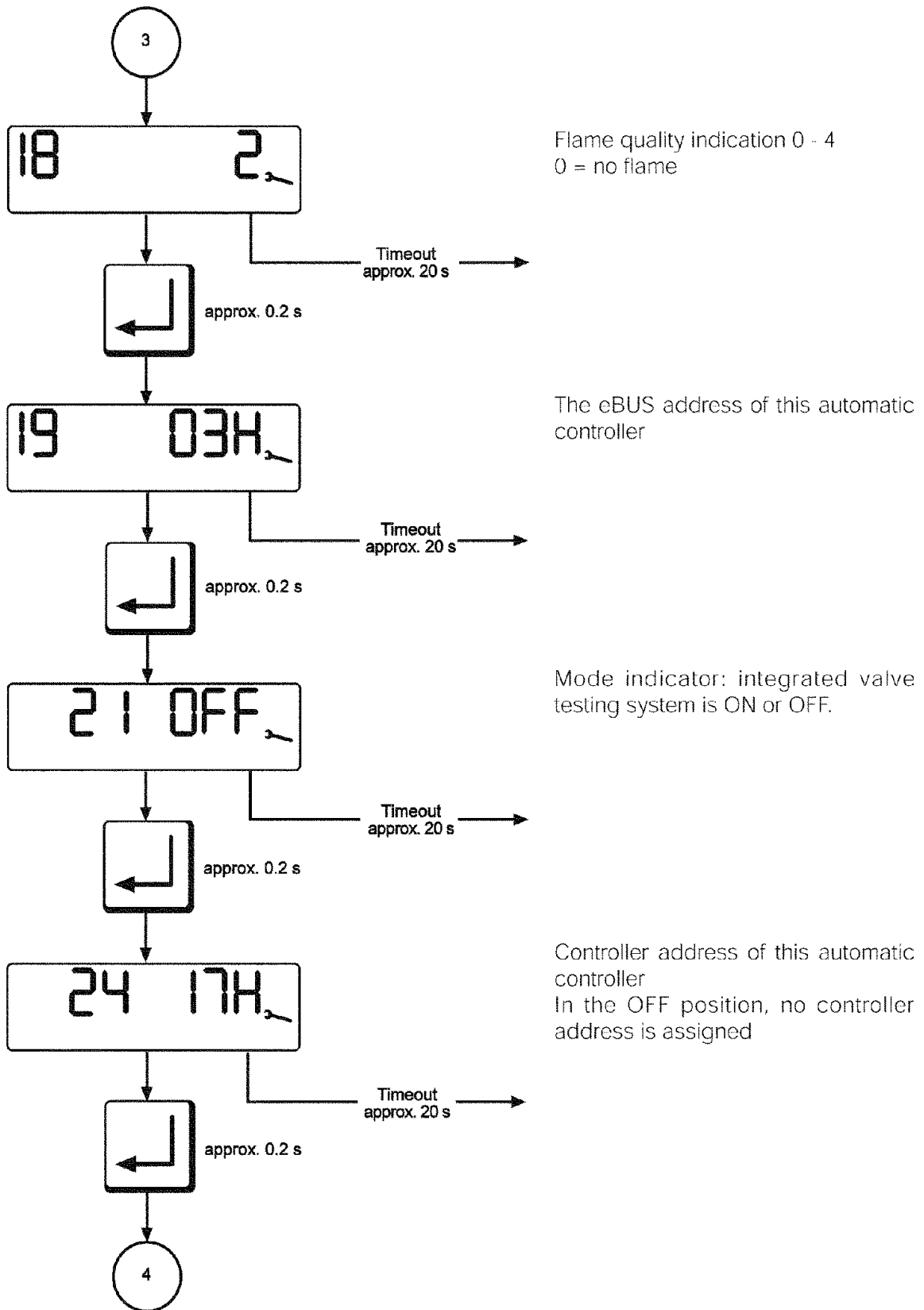
Value of ignition point P0 for gas burner with pneumatic modulation.

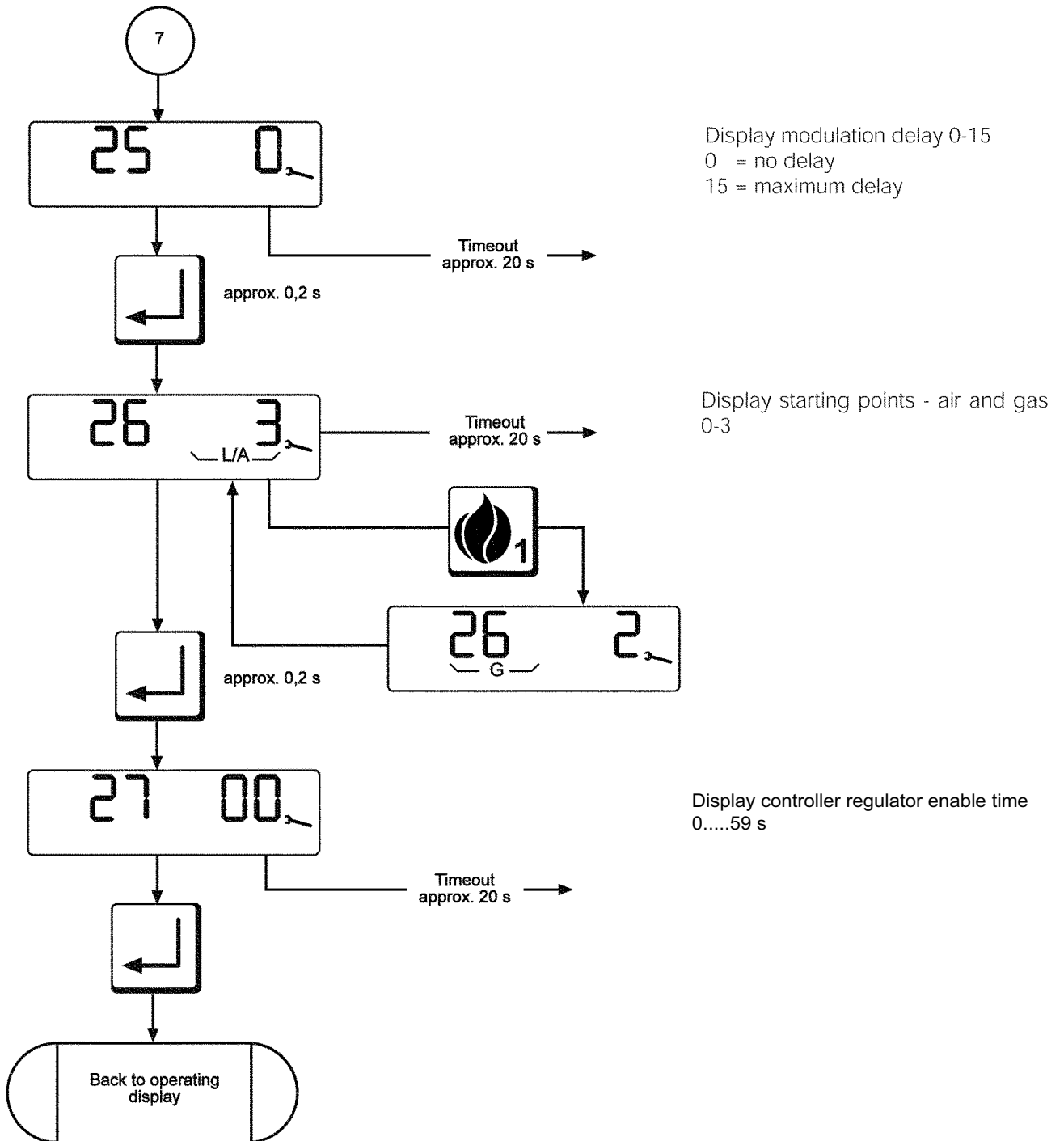
Minimum point (P1) of the characteristic for gas burner with pneumatic modulation.

Value of the maximum point (P9) of the characteristic for gas burner with pneumatic modulation.





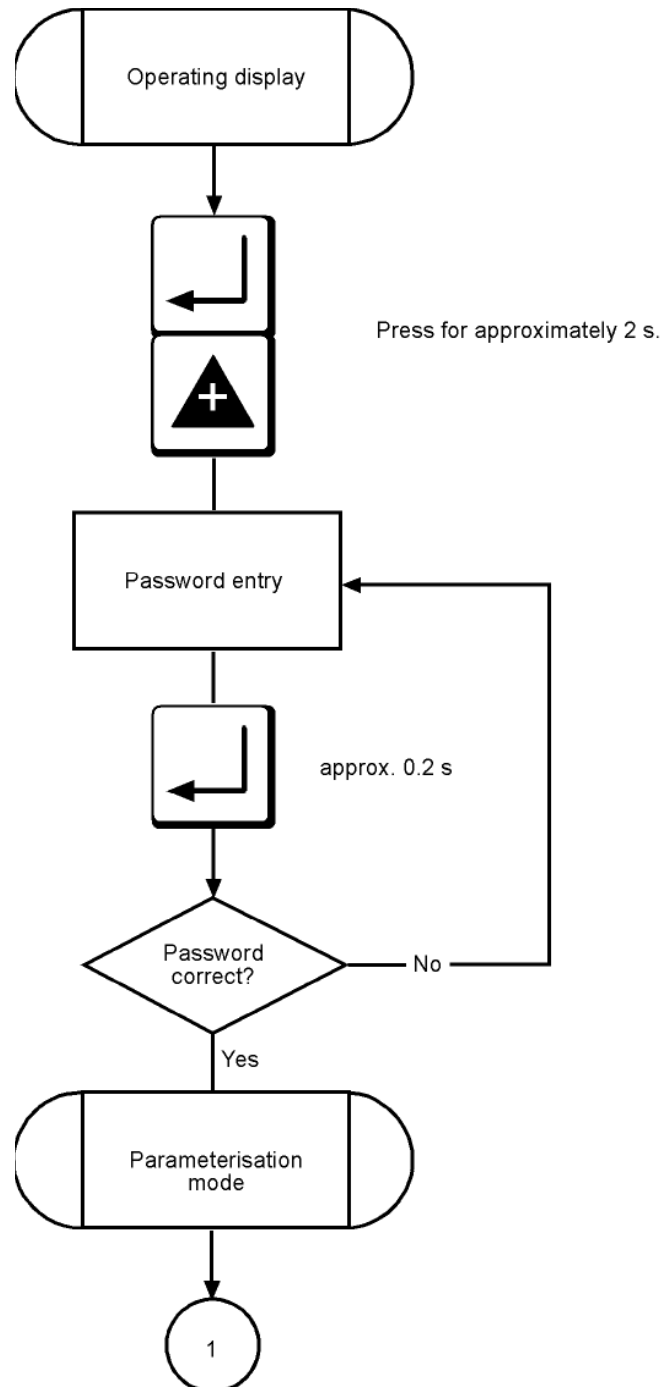




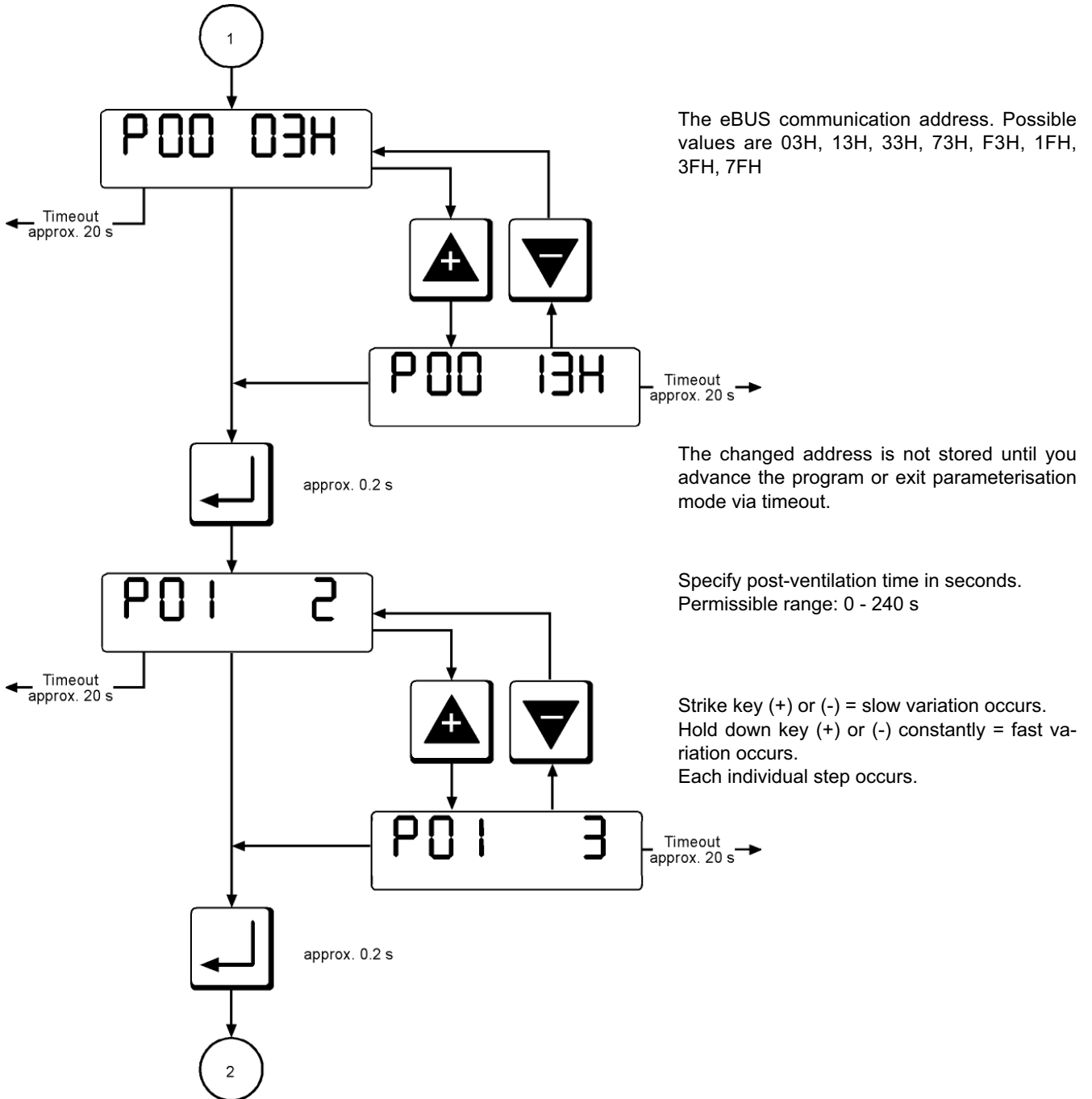
The parameterisation-mode display can be accessed only from the operating-mode display in standby status.

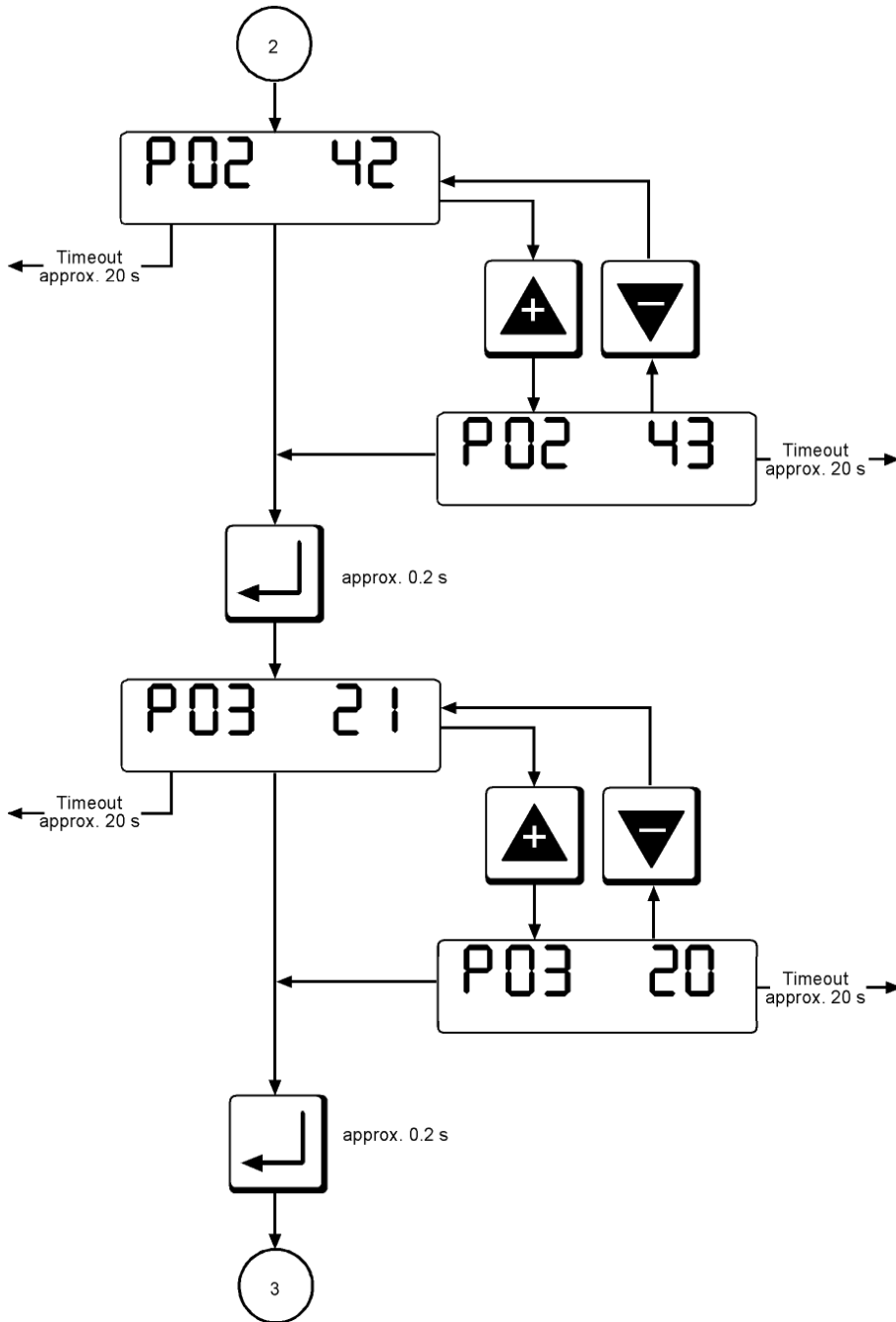
Parameterisation mode can be accessed only from the operating-mode display when the controller is on standby ("OFF"). Parameterisation mode is used to view important operating parameters and adjust the settings by means of the buttons on the touch-sensitive display.

This display mode is exited after a 20 second timeout or if the readout is scrolled past the last display image.







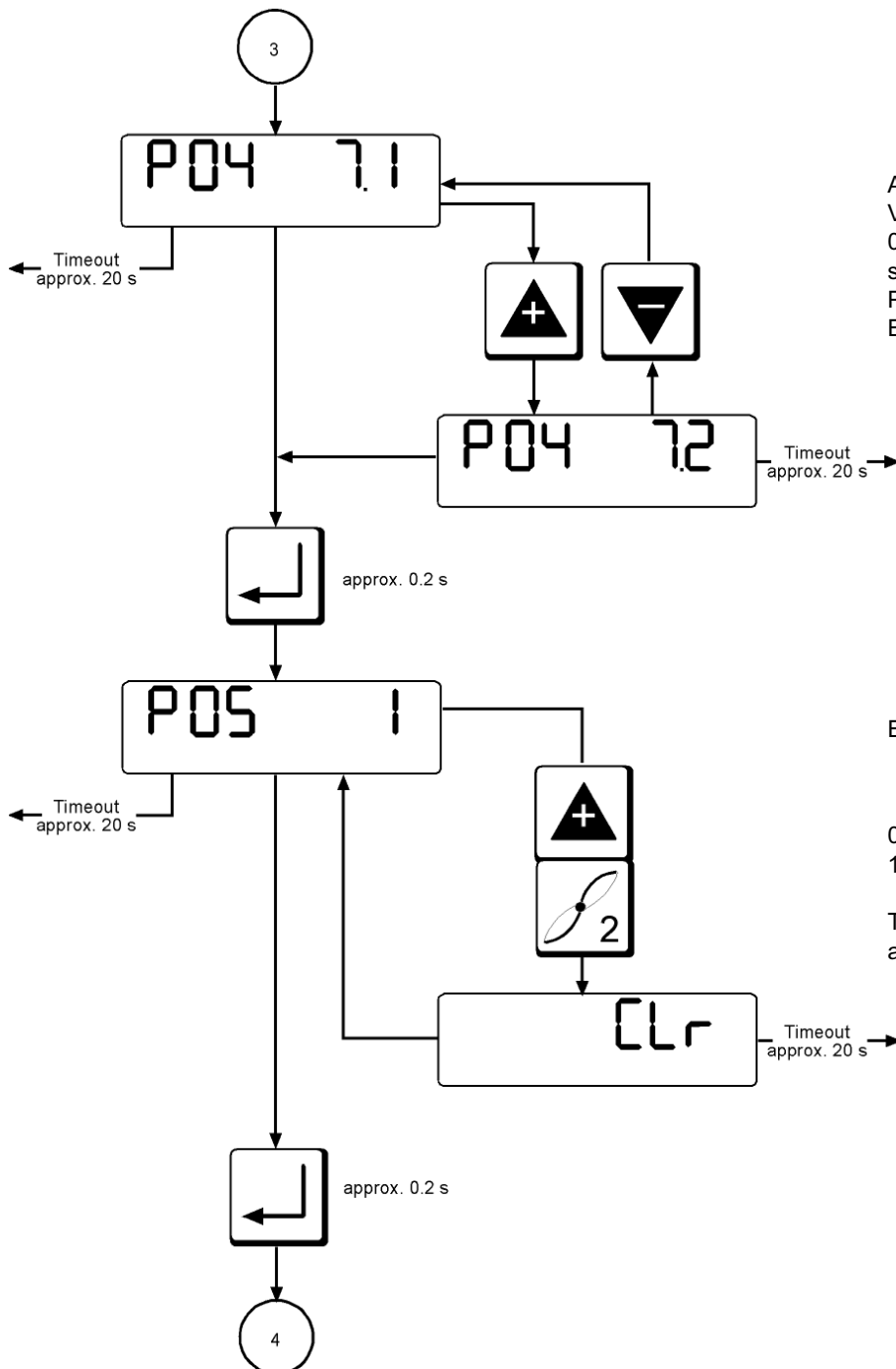


Wait in minutes  
Permissible range 0 - 100 min.

Press buttons (+) and (-) to change value.  
Each increment is saved.

Specify pulse divider  
Permissible range: 1 - 255  
Specify in pulses/litres or pulse/m<sup>3</sup>

Press buttons (+) and (-) to change value.  
Each individual step is counted.

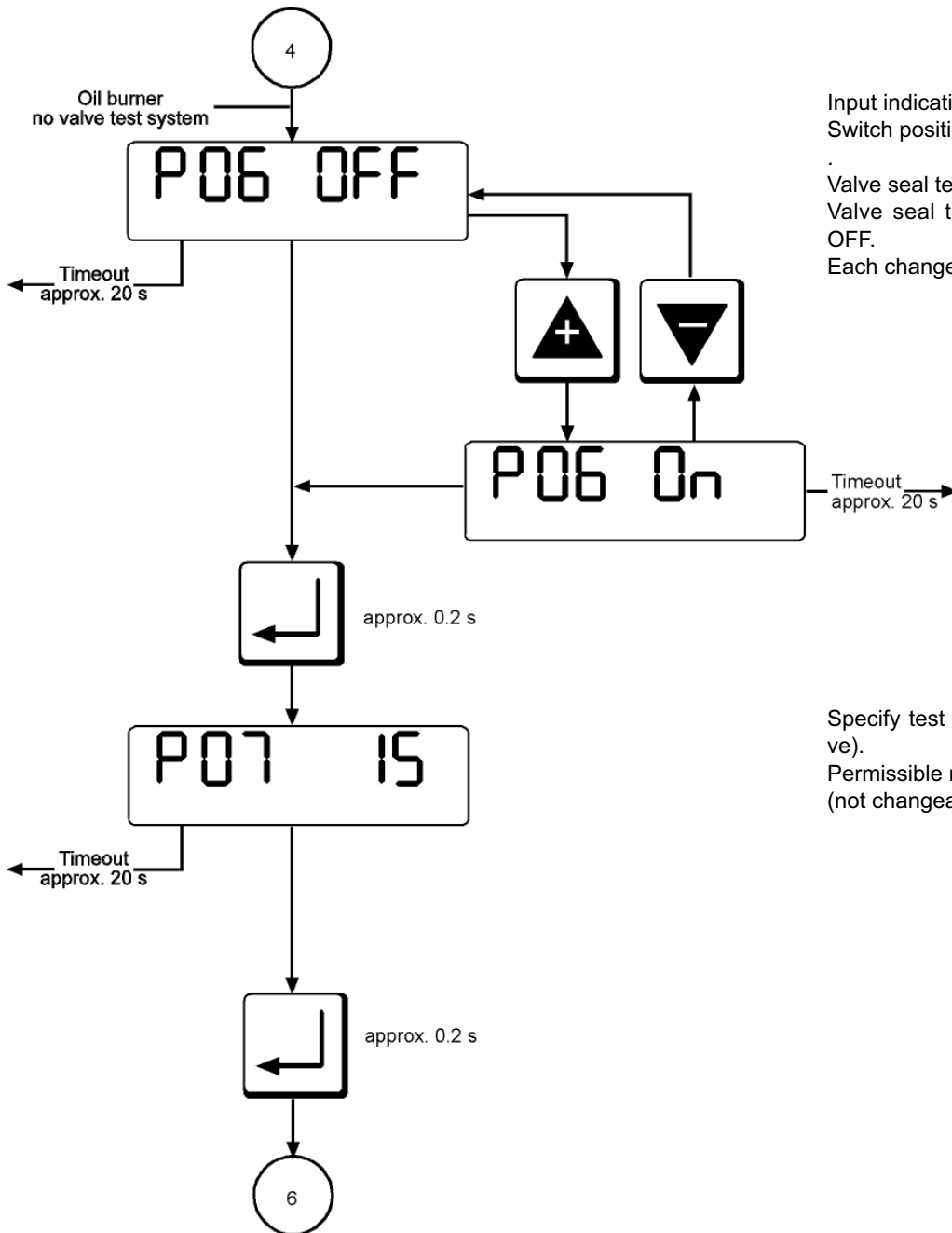


Air-flow control flap position in standby.  
Variable in the range  
0 - 25.5°. (air flap closed while burner is  
still.  
Push buttons (+) and (-) to change value.  
Each individual step is counted.

Error memory can be cleared.

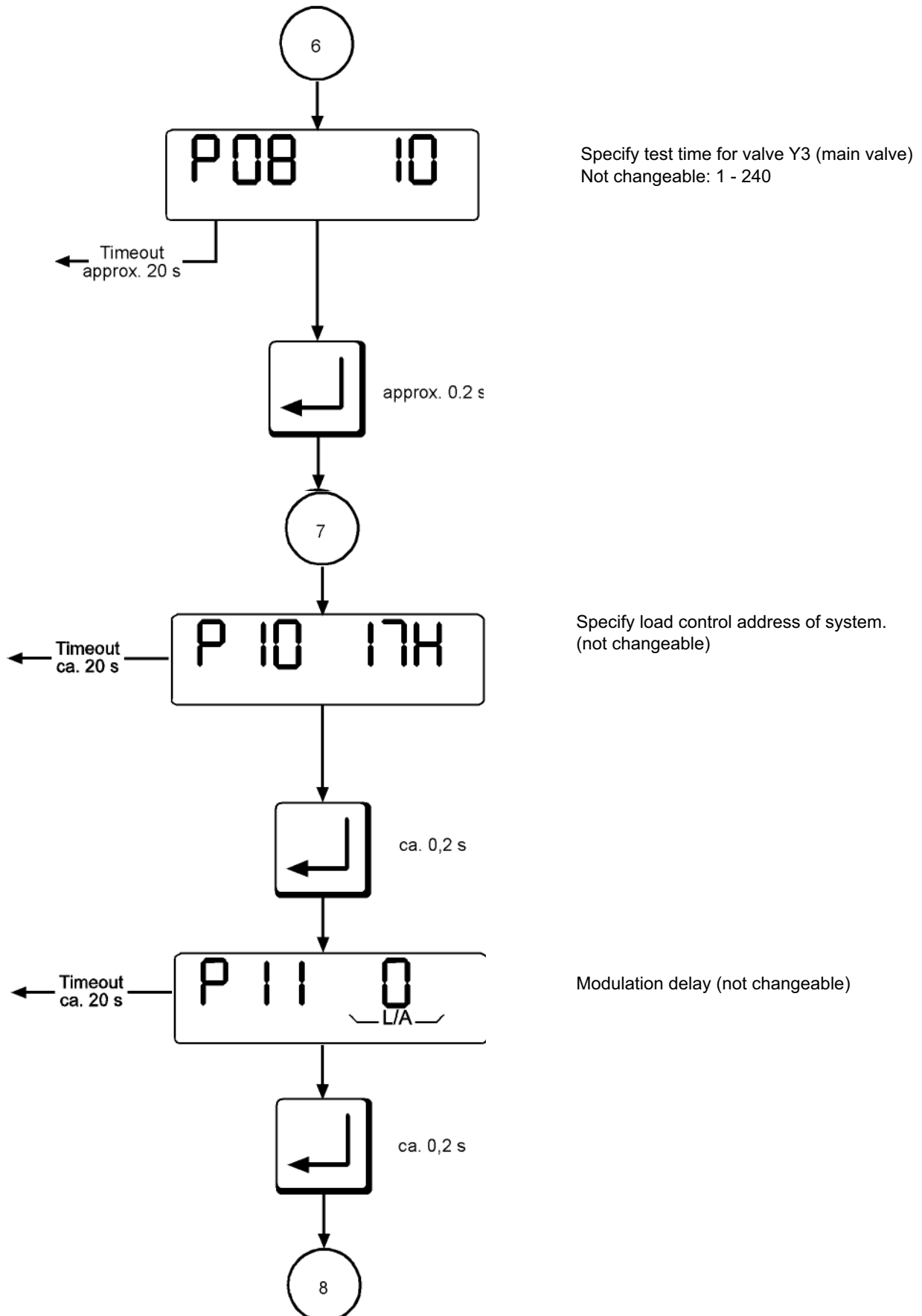
0 = Error memory is empty  
1 = Error memory contains data

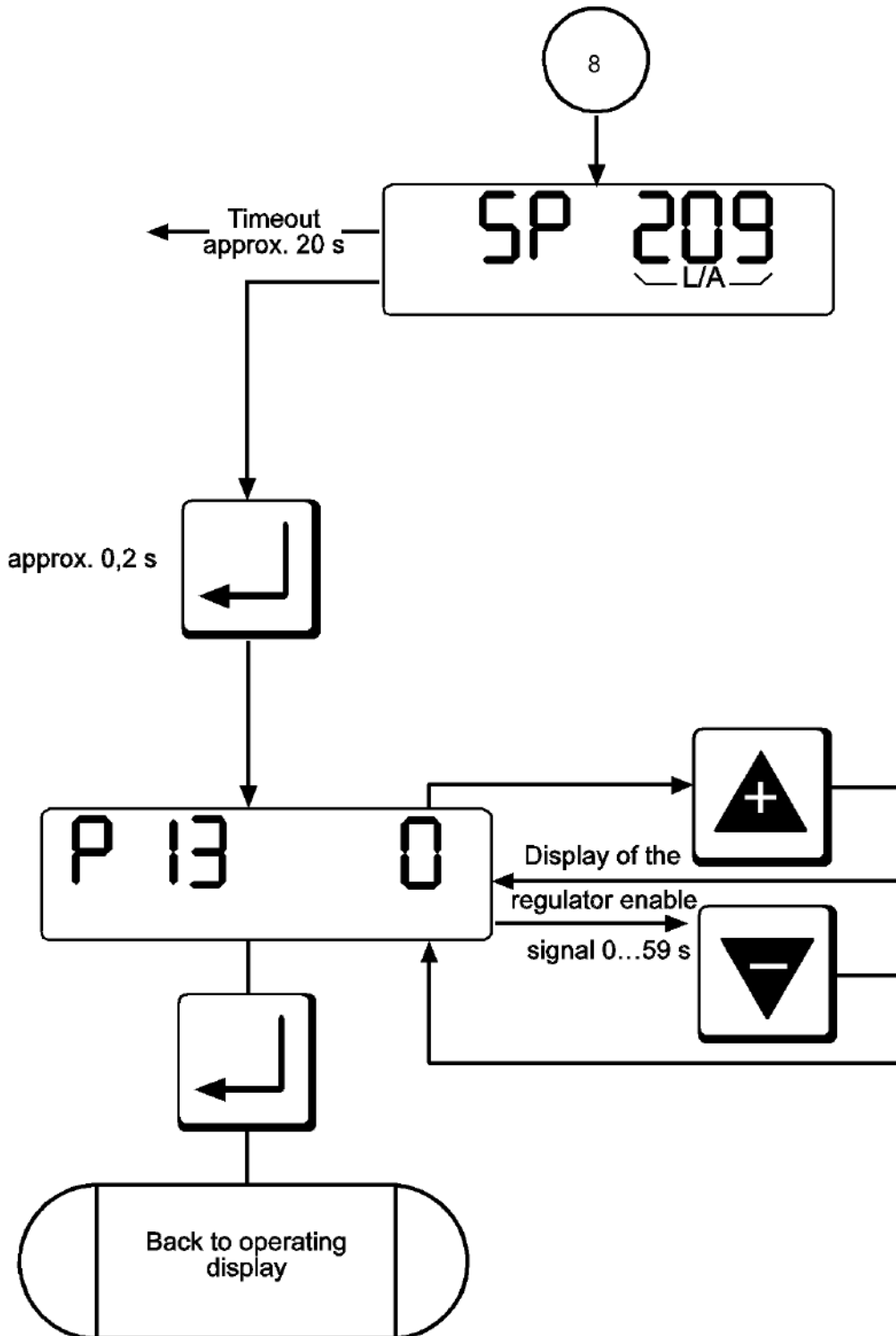
To cancel memory press both buttons for  
approx. 2 s.



Input indication for valve seal control.  
Switch position of the valve testing system  
.  
Valve seal testing system activated = ON.  
Valve seal testing system deactivated = OFF.  
Each change is saved.

Specify test time for valve Y2 (safety valve).  
Permissible range: 1 - 240.  
(not changeable).





### Error mode



Error mode overwrites all other display modes.  
Error mode is not active if burner is still.

### Error indication

The following appears on the display:

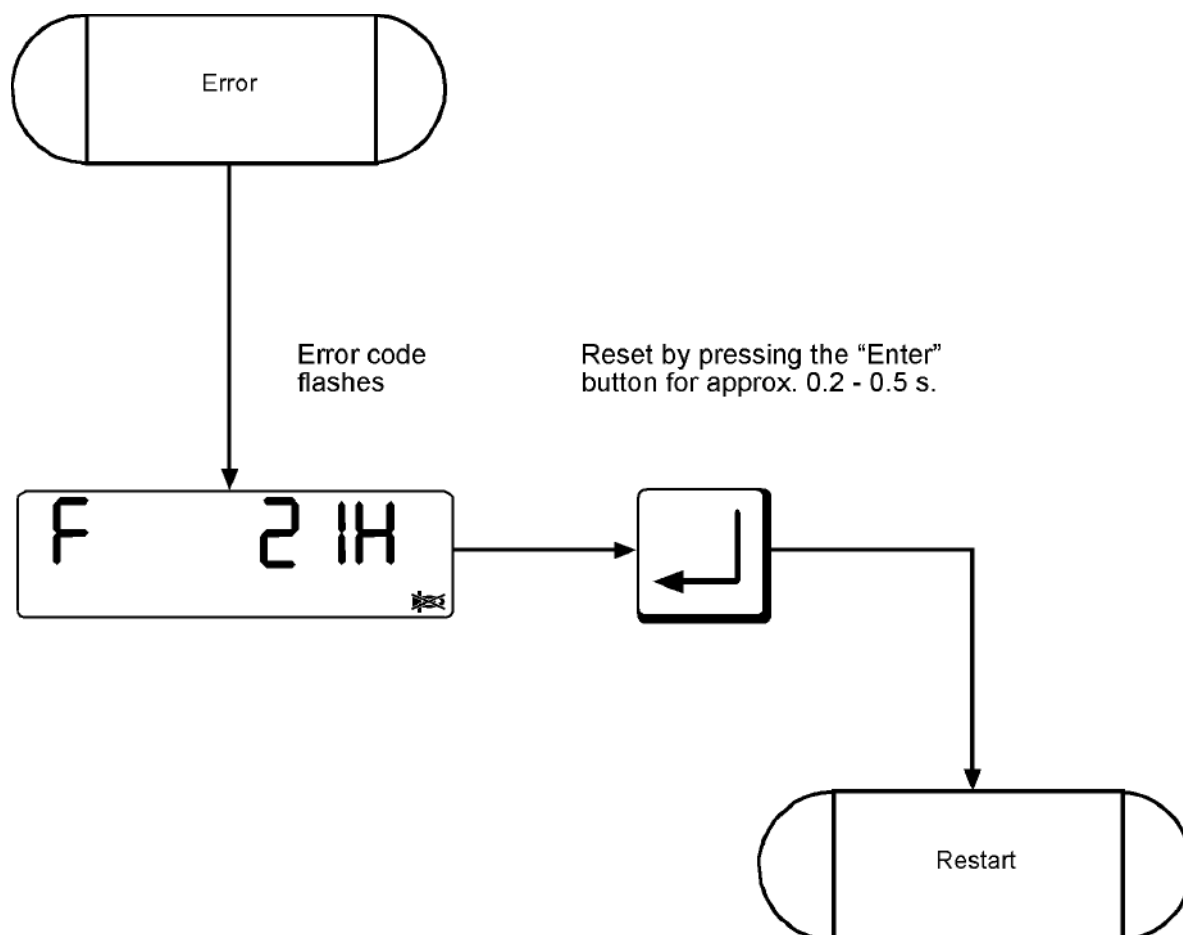
- An "F" on the left
- The "Flame with strike-through" symbol
- The error code; occupies the three places on the right.
- The error code flashes

### Error code

The error codes are listed complete with their individual meanings in the Error Codes list below.

### Reset

You must press the "Acknowledgment" or "Reset" button to reset.



Code	Meaning
04H.....	Internal device fault
05H.....	Internal device fault
06H.....	Internal device fault
07H.....	Internal device fault
09H.....	Internal device fault
10H.....	Internal device fault
11H.....	Internal device fault
12H.....	Internal device fault
13H.....	Internal device fault
14H.....	Internal device fault
15H.....	Internal device fault
20H.....	Air pressure switch is not in "off" position
21H.....	Air pressure switch failure
22H.....	Gas pressure switch failure
25H.....	No flame after safety period elapses
26H.....	Extraneous light
27H.....	Flame failure during operation
29H.....	Internal device fault
2AH.....	Internal device fault
2BH.....	Short circuit in photoresistor or internal fault
2CH.....	Internal device fault
30H.....	Internal device fault
31H.....	Internal device fault
32H.....	Internal device fault
33H.....	Internal device fault
34H.....	Internal device fault



Code	Meaning
42H.....	Safety circuit interrupted
43H.....	Y2 found to be leaky during leak test
44H.....	Y3 found to be leaky during leak test
45H.....	Internal device fault
46H.....	Internal device fault
47H.....	Internal device fault
48H.....	Internal device fault
4AH.....	Internal device fault
4BH.....	Internal device fault
4CH.....	Internal device fault
4DH.....	Internal device fault
4EH.....	Internal device fault
50H.....	Internal device fault
51H.....	Internal device fault
52H.....	Internal device fault
53H.....	Internal device fault
54H.....	Internal device fault
55H.....	Internal device fault
56H.....	Internal device fault
57H.....	Internal device fault
58H.....	Internal device fault
59H.....	Internal device fault
.....	
5AH.....	Internal device fault
5CH.....	Internal device fault
5DH.....	Internal device fault
5EH.....	Internal device fault

Code	Meaning
63H.....	Internal device fault
64H.....	Internal device fault
65H.....	Internal device fault
67H.....	Internal device fault
68H.....	Air servomotor, incorrect acknowledgement (check cable and plug, servomotor and air damper mechanism)
69H.....	Gas servomotor, incorrect acknowledgement (check cable and plug, servomotor and gas damper mechanism)
6AH.....	Air servomotor position out of tolerance (check cable and plug, servomotor and air damper mechanism)
6BH.....	Gas servomotor position out of tolerance (check cable and plug, servomotor and gas damper mechanism)
6CH.....	Internal device fault
6DH.....	Internal device fault
6EH.....	Servomotors have been interchanged or connected incorrectly
6FH.....	Error in burner recognition / zero reference run (incorrect coding plug, check cable and plug)
70H.....	Internal device fault
71H.....	Internal device fault
73H.....	Internal device fault
74H.....	Internal device fault
75H.....	Internal device fault
76H.....	Internal device fault
77H.....	Internal device fault
78H.....	Internal device fault
79H.....	Internal device fault

## MPA 22 ADJUSTMENT TABLE

BURNER:		BOILER:			
POINT	GAS SERVOMOTOR ANGLE (*)	AIR SERVOMOTOR ANGLE (*)	GAS CAPACITY %	O <sub>2</sub> %	CO (ppm)
P0 (ignition)					
P1 (min)					
P2					
P3					
P4					
P5					
P6					
P7					
P8					
P9 (max)					
NOTE:					

\* = Max programmable difference between the two points is 25°